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Volume X



CANADA

Number 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

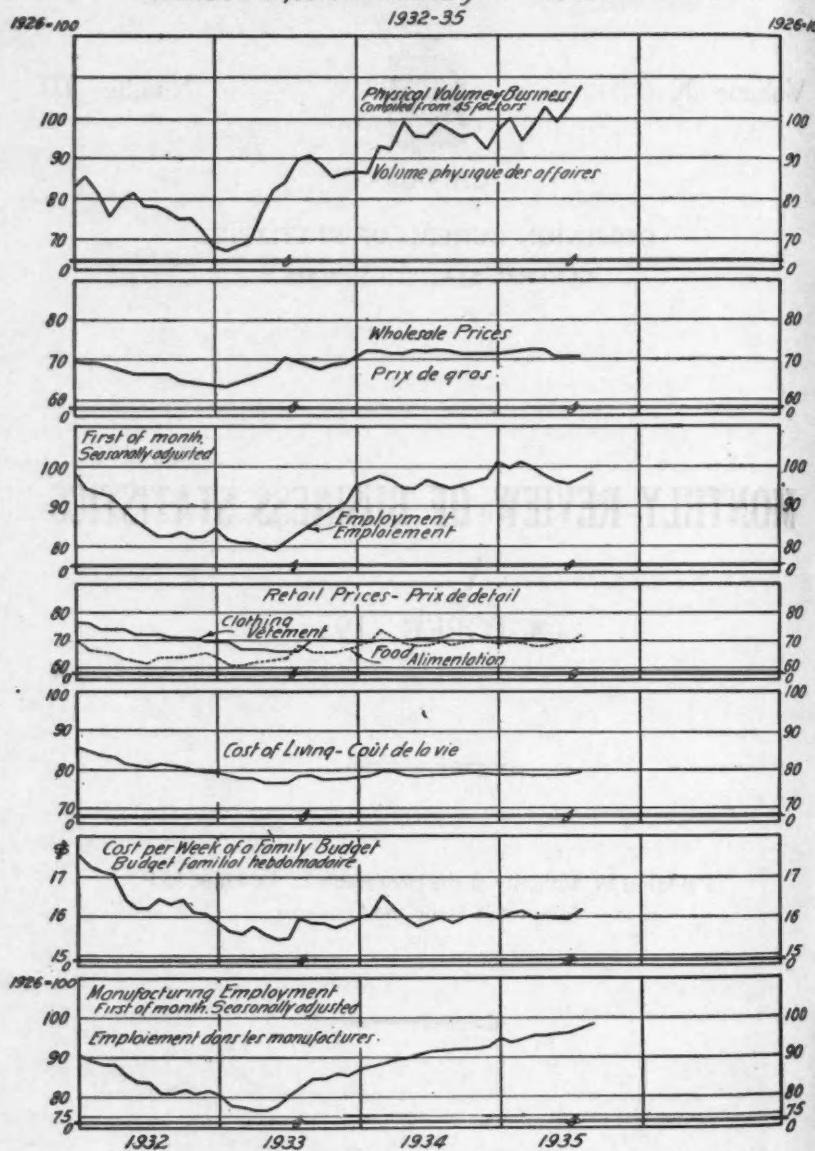
OCTOBER, 1935

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OTTAWA
J. O. PATERNAUDE, L.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1935

Price One Dollar per year.

Factors Indicating the Trend of Earnings and Cost of Living
Facteurs indiquant le cours des gains et du coût de la vie



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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. X

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1935

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Business operations showed recession in September from the high level of the preceding month. Commodity prices were strong, the greatest gain being recorded in crop products. Common stock prices receded from the maximum point on the recovery reached in the preceding month. Stock markets were less active and the decline in high-grade bond prices was one of the important developments.

Among the factors indicating the trend of mineral production, exports of nickel recorded a gain over August, the index being up from 220.8 to 242.1. The outward movement of copper declined from 42,408,000 pounds in August to 33,924,000 in September. A considerable decline was shown in the exports of zinc. The shipments of gold from Canadian mines were 282,292 ounces against 301,312 in the preceding month. Silver shipments to the Mint and external markets were at a considerably lower level. The exports of the better grades of asbestos increased from 8,000 tons to 9,191. The imports of bauxite declined markedly from the high level of August.

The milling industry was more active in the last month for which statistics are available. This constitutes the chief influence in raising the index of the manufacture of foodstuffs from 10.0 to 96.6. The gain in cheese exports was greater than normal for the season, the index moving up from 29.9 to 67.1. The outward movement was 15,950,000 pounds against 6,480,000.

Minor decline, after seasonal adjustment, was shown in the release of tobacco for consumption. The gain in cigars was less than normal for the season, the index receding from 66.3 to 62.1. A slight adjusted decline was also shown in the release of cigarettes. The index of tobacco releases was 143.8 against 145.8.

A good showing was made in the production of boots and shoes in the last month for which statistics are available, the output being 1,827,000 pairs against 1,489,000. Declines were shown in the imports of textiles in raw and intermediate form for further manufacture. The imports of raw cotton were 5,857,000 pounds against 7,027,000 in August. The index of the imports of textiles for this purpose dropped from 97.4 to 90.2.

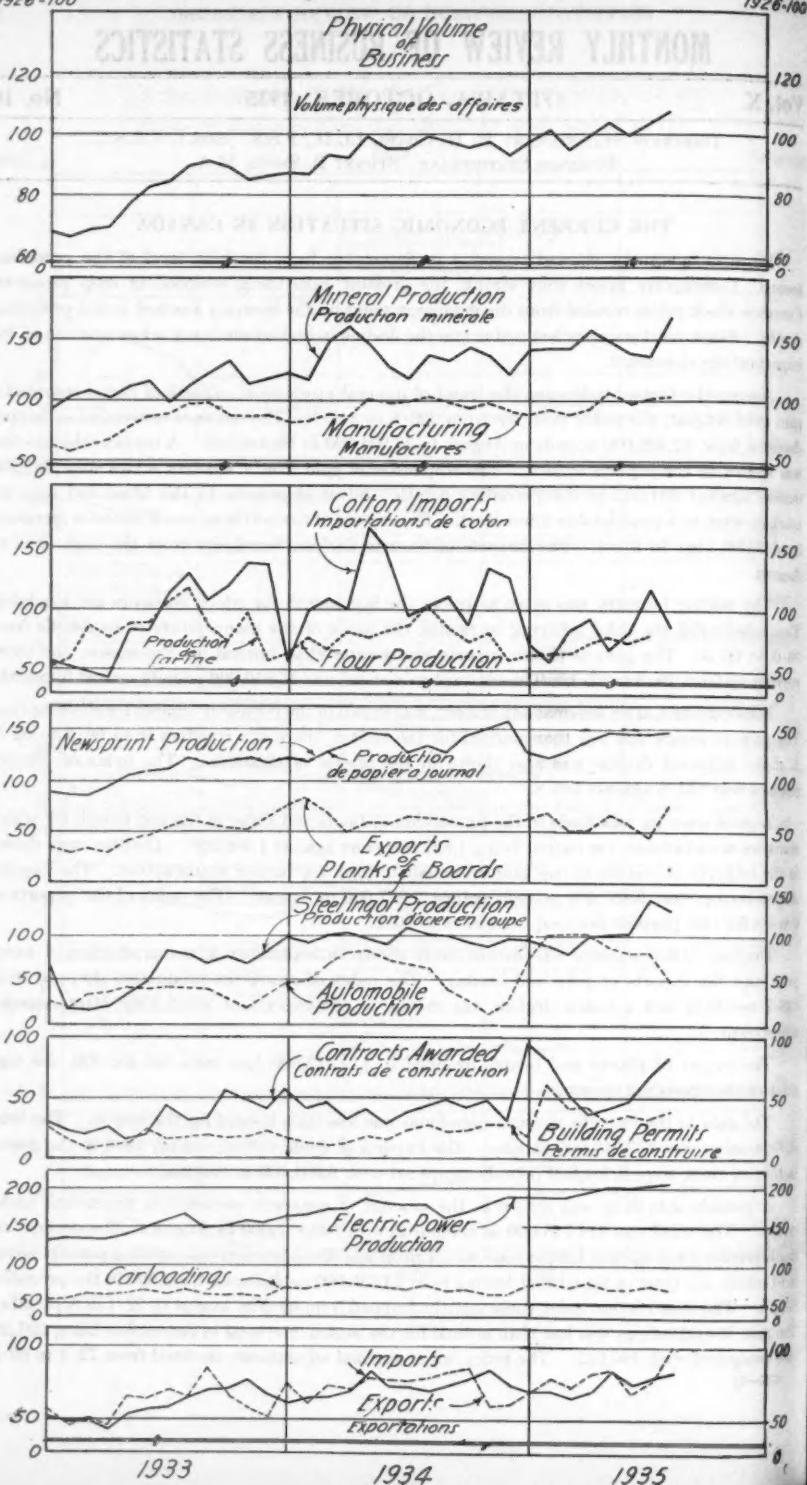
Declines, after seasonal adjustment, were shown in September in the production of newsprint and the exports of pulp and lumber. The index of newsprint production dropped from 148.7 to 147.5 and a minor decline was shown in the exports of wood pulp, after seasonal adjustment.

The export of planks and boards dropped to 112,413,000 feet from 164,452,000, the high point of the preceding month.

The gain in the imports of crude petroleum was less than normal for the season. The total in September was 127,018,000 gallons. The imports of crude rubber, mainly used in the manufacture of tires, were 3,594,000 pounds compared with 6,304,000 in August.

A considerable drop was shown in the amount of contracts awarded in the month under review. The total was \$14,743,000 as compared with \$23,837,000 in August. The decline was much greater than normal for the season. A drop was also shown in the building permits issued in 61 cities, the total in September having been \$3,323,000 as against \$4,293,000 in the preceding month. The construction index consequently dropped from 69.8 in August to 52.1 in September. The gain in carloadings was less than normal for the season, the total in September being 220,584 cars compared with 196,923. The index, after seasonal adjustment, declined from 72.1 to 69.6.

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Business in Canada
 Indices saisonnièrement ajustés de la tendance des affaires au Canada
 1926 = 100



The external trade in both divisions was at a lower level than in August. The adjusted index for imports was 77.6 in September against 80.5 in August. The index of exports dropped from 100.3 in August to 92.7 in the month under review.

Earnings

The gross operating revenue of productive enterprise is dependent on the volume of the product and the prices obtained for that product. A chart on page 2 is designed to show the trend of production by Canadian enterprise and the price level based on an index of 567 commodities. As the business index showed a gain of 61 p.c. from the early months of 1933 to the present, it is evident that the revenue of the producer has shown marked betterment since the first quarter of 1933.

The seasonally adjusted index of employment reached the lowest point in recent years on June 1 of that year. Steady improvement was shown until the first of March last, general employment having subsequently shown slight recession followed by a rebound in recent months. The seasonally adjusted index of manufacturing employment, practically unaffected by unemployment relief, has shown steady betterment since May 1, 1933. While we have no current measurement of the monthly trend of wage rates, the gain in the number of active wage-earners indicates that earnings are showing an improvement over the early months of 1933.

Despite a gain in retail food prices, the cost of living in Canada has shown no appreciable advance, the index in August being 79.4 compared with 77.0 in May 1933, the lowest point in recent years. The general trend of the weekly cost of a family budget was similar to the index of the cost of living.

Eighteen Months of Recovery

The lowest point in business operations during recent years was reached in February of 1933. Thereafter, the volume of business showed marked improvement, which has been extended practically to the present time. The sharp upward trend of recent months is graphically shown in the chart on page 4, presenting curves of the index of the physical volume of business with some of its principal components by months from January 1933 to the present. The business index was 107.9 in August compared with 67.0 in February 1933, a gain of 61 p.c. This index, computed from 45 weighted factors expressed in physical units with seasonal adjustment, is regarded as the best measure of the trend of Canadian business. Mineral production, owing mainly to the expansion in base metal mining, made a relatively better showing during the first eight months of the present year than most of the main branches of industrial enterprise. Manufacturing showed a wide fluctuation, the index being 102.7 in August compared with 87 in February 1933, when the lowest point was reached.

Imports of raw cotton were 7,027,396 pounds in August compared with 6,026,000 in February, 1933, a seasonally adjusted gain of 60 p.c. Flour production in August was 1,161,389 barrels compared with 845,000 in February, 1933, the index after seasonal adjustment showing a gain of 64 p.c.

The newsprint and lumber industries showed marked progress on the road to recovery as far as production is concerned. Output of newsprint was 235,573 tons in September compared with 125,437 tons in the second month of 1933, the index moving up from 85.9 to 148.7. Exports of planks and boards were 164,452,000 feet in August compared with 37,714,000 in February, 1933, the adjusted increase being 161 p.c.

Steel ingot production moved up sharply from April to July, 1933, and has since shown further expansion. The adjusted output showed a gain of 574 p.c. between February, 1933, and August, 1933. The recovery in the automobile industry was of a substantial character, the gain after seasonal adjustment from February, 1933, to August last being 163 p.c.

The construction industry remained in a relatively depressed condition, contrasting with the recovery in other lines. The index of contracts awarded reflects some revival in the last

30 months, recently accelerated by the public works program. The expansion in the output of electric power was one of the features of the recovery. An index of 206.2 represented the level of production in August compared with 136.1 in February, 1933, the month chosen for comparison. Carloadings showed a somewhat higher level in the first eight months of 1935 than in the same period last year.

Reflecting the industrial expansion in Canada and the revival of demand in outside markets, the external trade of the Dominion was at a much higher level in the first eight months of the present year than in the same period of 1933. Imports showed an adjusted gain of 59 p.c. over February, 1933, while exports recorded an increase of 102 p.c. in the same comparison. The favourable balance of merchandise trade was \$54,083,629 in the first eight months of 1935 compared with \$57,114,797 in the same period of 1933, a decline of 5.3 p.c.

The Weekly Economic Index

The weekly index of economic conditions is based on six factors expressed as a percentage of the weekly average for 1926. The components are: (1) index of carloadings; (2) wholesale prices based since January, 1934, on 567 commodities; (3) bond prices computed from the bid quotations on Dominion government bonds; (4) bank clearings in 32 clearing centres with seasonal adjustment; (5) index of common stocks based on 112 stocks traded on the Canadian stock exchanges; and (6) the number of shares traded on the Montreal and Toronto stock exchanges.

The weights are as follows: carloadings, 21.682; wholesale prices, 21.442; bond prices, 35.248; clearings, 13.194; common stocks, 7.933; and trading, 0.500.

The first step of the computation is the adjustment of bank clearings for seasonal tendencies, seasonal indexes being based on the experience with the factor from 1926 to 1933.

(2) Bank clearings, bond prices and speculative trading are expressed in percentages of the 1926 average.

(3) Each of the indexes or relatives are weighted by multiplying by the appropriate numbers given above. The sum of the products divided by 100 is the required economic index.

A table showing the economic index and its components by weeks from January, 1935, to the present is given on pages 10 and 11 and a graphical presentation is given on page 30.

Wholesale Prices

An important rise in wholesale prices took place in September offsetting most of the decline in the months following April. The index moved up from 71.6 in August to 72.3 in the month under review. The gain in crop products was the most extensive among the major groups. Wheat was especially strong, the grain index advancing from 57.4 to 60.8. In the metal group advances were fairly general, higher quotations being shown for copper, lead, tin and zinc. The index for silver declined from 107.5 to 106.3.

A moderate decline in food prices was the chief influence in depressing slightly the index of the cost of living. The standing was 79.3 against 79.4 in August and 78.8 in the same month of last year.

Security Prices

Common stock prices showed a week to week decline in September and the average index dropped from 94.7 in August to 93.6 in the month under review. Industrials were stronger, the index moving up one point at 147.1. Only four industrial groups recorded gains, these including beverages, milling, miscellaneous, pulp and paper. The index of the power and traction stocks receded from 60.8 to 58.6 and the decline in the index of bank stocks was from 70.6 to 65.0.

Mining stocks rallied in September, gains being shown in the gold and base metal groups. The mining index was lower in August than for more than a year, the decline from April on a monthly basis having been continuous.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The volume of productive operations in the United States increased more than seasonally during September over the August level. Re-arrangements in the productive schedules of the automotive industry naturally had a counter-seasonal effect on the primary iron and steel industry. Textile industries, retail trade, miscellaneous car loadings, and construction contracts awarded, recorded seasonally adjusted advances over August. The average wholesale price of 784 commodities advanced 0·6 p.c. in September according to the United States Bureau of Labor index, the chief activity being in primary products such as farm products, hides and leather products, and textiles.

Heavy movements of European capital to the United States occasioned by the present war have greatly increased the American gold holdings. The security markets have been generally unsettled and subject to sharp reactions to foreign news but the level of August prices was about maintained and the volume of trading has been generally well maintained. Corporate issues gained 0·7 p.c. during September, railroads 1·0 p.c., industrials 1·1 p.c. and public utilities 0·1 p.c.

The index of the cost of living in the United States continues to advance slightly. During September industrial employment again expanded, with manufactures leading the advance. The output of electric power was slightly lower than during August. Crude petroleum output continued to increase during September and activity in the iron and steel industry reached the highest levels for this year on a seasonally adjusted basis. Copper prices again advanced to the nine cent level from which they diverged on June 26, 1935. This rise, as well as increases in zinc and lead, was explained by heavy demands at home and abroad. Private construction contracts have shown remarkable activity and given promise of a building boom.

Domestic business continues active in the wholesale markets and in the current volume of mail trade, justifying increased production schedules. During August both United States exports and imports increased in value showing an import balance of nearly \$12 million.

Crop estimates were revised downward at the end of August by the Crop Reporting Board. Reduced wheat acreages and yields necessitate Canadian imports on an appreciable scale.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

Slow but steady advance in productive operations in the United Kingdom has been maintained. The improvement in the first half of the current year has continued well into the second half and barring unforeseen international developments the results for the year 1935 should be considerably above 1934.

Employment in August showed a fair seasonal advance, when the total number of insured persons at work surpassed all previous records. The index of business activity maintained by the Economist, after holding steady in August, began to move upward in September. Recovery seems to be concentrated in the capital equipment industries. The index of building activity reached a new record in August and is now considerably above the pre-depression level.

Iron and steel activity continues to be encouraging but the present "Economic Sanctions" proposed against Italy will undoubtedly be felt by this and other primary industries.

The experience of Great Britain since the turn of the depression has conformed with that of many other countries in at least one respect, viz., recovery has been concentrated in the internal trade, with comparatively little expansion in external trade. The Chinese wall of tariff isolation has resulted in a new orientation of industrial tendencies in the last few years. Nevertheless, export figures for the elapsed period of 1935 show an appreciable improvement in this phase of external trade, particularly in the case of trade with the other sections of the Empire.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Physical Volume of Business...	97.1	95.9	96.5	92.4	97.5	100.0	94.2	98.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION...	97.5	95.5	97.0	91.0	97.5	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5
MINERAL PRODUCTION...	132.9	142.5	137.5	121.8	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.0	138.4	133.3	105.8	144.7
Copper exports...	252.3	282.8	449.6	218.7	219.8	278.5	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	241.2
Nickel exports...	151.2	136.6	111.0	120.0	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	126.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1
Lead production...	143.9	123.5	142.4	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	119.3
Zinc exports...	148.8	268.4	128.4	137.6	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	206.0	0.0	139.3	189.4	121.7
Gold shipments...	189.7	176.2	160.9	178.2	173.0	178.9	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	132.9
Silver shipments...	73.7	42.3	54.9	33.0	29.3	23.7	62.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8
Asbestos exports...	63.6	53.5	61.9	60.3	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	55.5	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.8
Bauxite imports...	67.8	266.7	89.8	91.4	90.0	97.5	142.1	105.2	222.4	92.0	259.8	325.0	181.8
Coal production...	96.0	95.3	84.0	81.2	98.4	76.5	81.3	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1
MANUFACTURING...	99.5	94.8	96.0	91.5	88.9	92.3	*88.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	109.9
Foodstuffs...	100.8	96.6	96.5	91.7	75.5	25.9	72.5	82.6	88.2	89.4	89.6	90.0	94.6
Flour production...	85.5	74.9	82.1	59.3	62.0	64.4	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	74.8
Oatmeal production...	55.8	42.3	45.4	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.5	52.5	52.5
Sugar manufactured...	106.9	107.0	136.8	109.8	56.5	35.5	25.7	64.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8
Cheese exports...	32.2	56.9	67.7	26.1	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	20.9	67.1
Salmon exports...	78.5	58.8	36.5	100.3	87.5	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	130.2	86.4
TOBACCO...	128.1	142.5	139.8	126.1	148.5	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	148.3
Cigars...	53.4	68.5	77.4	66.6	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	81.1
Cigarettes...	157.3	173.3	165.7	151.0	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	121.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	176.0
Rubber imports...	201.6	186.8	94.9	179.4	157.6	97.9	105.8	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7
Boots and shoes production...	94.1	90.0	76.9	77.1	100.0	103.7	108.2	123.6	121.5	107.8	164.3	142.4	116.1
Imports of Textiles...	106.8	85.1	122.4	115.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	89.3
Raw cotton imports...	111.1	80.1	133.3	123.9	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	94.6
Cotton yarn imports...	159.3	85.9	114.4	98.6	122.1	98.4	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7
Wool, raw and yarn...	64.6	63.3	66.6	73.0	101.5	110.7	60.3	124.8	66.6	103.3	97.3	148.8	110.6
Furniture...	93.6	100.3	104.1	110.2	95.7	92.3	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	107.1	111.8	102.7
Newspaper...	120.2	145.2	152.1	160.3	130.7	123.4	120.0	140.3	148.4	147.5	147.9	152.7	147.3
Wood pulp exports...	53.6	57.4	50.6	64.3	59.1	65.5	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4
Planks and boards exports...	62.2	57.2	60.7	63.4	63.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	68.2	47.4	76.7	57.0
Shingles exported...	58.3	63.3	63.1	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	51.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	124.4
Iron and steel...	50.8	44.4	36.6	46.7	75.0	22.9	92.3	92.2	33.2	79.2	86.9	66.6	62.1
Steel production...	102.1	92.0	90.2	88.0	95.8	99.6	78.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.6	181.1
Pig iron production...	74.2	75.7	57.7	76.2	77.5	65.8	68.7	67.1	65.9	68.9	81.3	84.8	55.7
Iron and steel imports...	44.3	50.0	54.4	52.8	57.1	51.6	56.6	53.2	60.8	53.2	52.3	58.9	58.8
Automobile production...	28.9	27.3	14.6	27.0	73.8	104.6	103.8	102.9	87.0	87.0	82.2	89.2	49.9
Coke production...	123.2	126.3	125.8	124.2	120.5	117.8	117.9	122.0	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.6
Crude petroleum imports...	209.7	186.0	204.3	103.1	147.0	167.8	94.8	135.5	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.6	235.6
CONSTRUCTION...	40.4	37.2	42.2	20.6	73.4	71.9	51.3	37.9	43.7	43.7	58.1	69.8	53.1
Contracts awarded...	45.2	42.5	47.9	30.5	36.5	83.1	57.4	35.6	40.9	47.7	67.7	82.0	50.9
Building permits...	21.0	24.2	28.1	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7
Cost of construction...	85.6	85.4	84.0	84.8	80.9	80.8	80.0	80.6	81.0	81.5	81.7	81.1	81.3
ELectRIC POWER...	162.7	170.4	181.4	188.9	189.7	188.9	190.0	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	181.8
DISTRIBUTION...	96.2	97.2	95.2	98.1	97.1	99.4	98.8	100.0	105.8	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1
Trade employment...	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	123.2	122.3	123.0	126.8
Carloadings...	67.0	65.7	65.9	65.7	15.8	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.2	66.6
Imports...	75.5	78.2	85.2	72.6	71.0	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6
Exports...	82.5	85.3	60.6	61.6	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.5	100.3	82.7
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING...	127.7	61.2	51.2	36.0	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	108.1	164.7	163.9	114.2
GRAIN MARKETING...	139.0	87.0	46.3	20.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.6
Wheat...	149.8	63.5	49.1	20.5	20.0	58.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0
Oats...	142.2	64.1	64.6	48.0	36.1	67.4	23.5	15.4	6.9	15.0	183.9	27.2	178.0
Barley...	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	19.7	34.1	39.3
Flax...	19.0	11.0	2.3	4.7	6.7	0.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	49.0	8.2
Rye...	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.3	5.6	6.6	9.0	10.0	9.0	78.2	40.4	89.7
LIVE STOCK MARKETING...	76.7	75.7	75.6	67.3	61.5	62.6	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0
Cattle...	61.9	65.4	63.0	57.6	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.8	90.9	76.1	77.1	83.3	82.7
Calves...	114.7	117.4	112.7	115.6	101.1	146.6	101.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5
Hogs...	94.5	78.8	83.7	75.6	70.9	70.7	72.8	74.2	75.2	74.1	82.8	82.8	79.0
Sheep...	99.9	104.7	78.2	78.0	89.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	95.6
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERHOUSE...	111.1	117.3	112.0	111.4	127.0	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6
Cattle...	113.8	126.2	110.7	104.9	150.1	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	123.2	117.1	115.1
Sheep...	120.0	141.6	91.6	112.6	154.9	223.8	248.0	344.1	285.8	249.4	204.9	162.4	130.6
Hogs...	108.1	109.3	115.7	115.6	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	108.4
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS...	117.7	128.8	130.4	135.7	143.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.7
Eggs...	109.5	116.5	125.3	135.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	62.4	85.7
Butter...	184.0	190.6	202.3	219.8	234.4	217.7	229.1	226.6	223.0	226.9	192.7	183.8	186.9
Cheese...	85.9	91.7	75.4	71.4	57.6	87.8	88.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	88.5	95.2	93.8
Beef...	113.9	138.9	150.4	137.3	128.9	138.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	113.5
Pork...	74.6	90.0	102.1	110.6	106.8	91.3	90.5	93.8	77.4	91.4	90.2	86.8	84.1
Mutton...	248.2	288.1	210.8	163.2	152.8	138.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.0	238.1	234.3
Poultry...	233.0	245.9	199.5	171.1	184.1	167.2	176.6	169.0	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.0	169.7
Lard...	51.8	55.5	69.7	72.3	96.7	65.0	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3
Veal...	155.7	181.7	179.1	162.6	148.5	150.7	136.3	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	181.5	171.4

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Production—													
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs.	969	998	751	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs.	5,548	5,311	3,235	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287
Creamery butter, 000 lbs.	24,124	20,583	12,709	1,087	7,755	7,168	5,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	33,157
Newspaper production, 000 tons	196,723	235,02	240,87	254,82	201,96	180,03	205,64	222,24	242,69	232,02	234,27	235,57	223,59
Shipments, 000 tons	195,32	228,22	262,21	254,97	180,03	160,86	198,57	237,09	261,01	228,20	226,45	225,74	225,40
Stocks, 000 tons	61,90	67,99	46,49	30,34	51,93	71,36	78,40	63,55	55,21	57,77	65,71	75,31	73,63
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	200,7	202,3	195,4	161,2	83,7	9,29	181,3	231,4	252,4	259,7	211,2	241,5	241,5
Hg iron production, 000 l. tons	43,02	46,57	38,97	42,36	44,42	37,26	44,73	43,39	45,43	44,56	50,51	54,41	54,36
Tin-alloys production, 000 tons	1,147	2,442	8,778	3,641	2,807	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	4,513
Steel ingots and cast- ings, 000 l. tons	57,49	57,98	56,05	58,60	59,53	56,01	57,84	68,53	72,81	73,45	86,1	82,49	90,95
Shipments—													
Gold, 000 oz.	248,3	260,1	237,4	234,4	281,1	245,8	246,5	214,2	278,7	257,0	276,5	301,3	282,3
Silver, 000 oz.	1,458	809	931	532	387	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,909	1,186
Passenger automobile pro- duction, No.	4,211	2,125	1,062	1,953	8,269	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819
Truck production, No.	1,368	1,655	645	779	3,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504
Total cars and trucks, No.	5,579	3,780	1,697	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323
Coke production, 000 tons	188	204	199	200	181	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	180
Coal available, 000 tons	2,867	3,067	3,046	2,015	1,984	1,464	1,536	1,521	2,386	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517
Gasoline sales, 000 gal.	63,569	56,462	46,856	34,695	26,415	24,058	28,184	30,052	50,770				
Trade—													
Imports—													
Cotton, raw, 000 lbs.	7,669	9,179	18,479	18,800	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857
Rubber, crude, 000 lbs.	6,200	6,817	3,512	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594
Wool, raw, 000 lbs.	613	850	872	812	1,382	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053
Petroleum, crude, 000,000 mil. gals.	118,21	110,64	124,04	47,61	59,95	53,58	43,65	40,45	113,13	131,87	133,65	126,73	127,62
Banana, 000 lbs.	9,841	27,923	10,047	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,111	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409
Exports—													
Fish, 000 lbs.	27,870	35,657	42,042	34,590	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,503	19,061	15,184	22,497	27,171	27,770
Fish, 000	2,326	2,335	2,010	2,039	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,091	2,370	2,591
Cheese exports, 000 lbs.	7,651	15,029	14,198	9,227	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,205	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950
Canned salmon, cwt.	50,501	46,765	27,345	59,672	43,196	35,847	29,253	15,862	19,305	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571
Planks and boards, mil. ft.	123,16	122,83	125,80	98,24	75,19	88,67	100,12	63,87	129,52	120,80	101,93	164,45	118,41
Wood pulp, 000 cwt.	1,024	1,079	984	1,116	932	915	1,296	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113
Shingles, squares,	137,701	168,133	138,524	106,219	102,949	97,722	129,143	171,299	135,974	251,267	355,561	314,390	306,382
Auto complete or chassis, No.	3,307	3,741	1,897	811	1,585	1,842	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,988	4,777
Copper, 000 lbs.	25,083	28,780	45,541	21,541	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,542	42,408	33,994
Nickel, 000 lbs.	8,909	9,308	7,538	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,886	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265
Zinc, 000 lbs.	23,817	29,080	22,129	24,837	28,105	29,602	22,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	26,481	19,477
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic—													
Sault Ste. Marie, 000 tons	6,145	5,006	2,627	300	.....	.....	444	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	
Welland, 000 tons	1,171	1,331	1,253	142	.....	.....	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	
St. Lawrence, 000 tons	924	1,036	884	39	.....	.....	157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	
Immigration—													
Total, 1,288	1,113	967	668	568	559	789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S., 580	825	655	625	453	492	623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions, p.c.	16.4	16.2	17.5	18.0	18.1	18.2	16.7	17.0	15.9	15.4	15.1	14.2	14.2
Employment: Applications, No.	57,916	64,745	58,243	47,746	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496
Vacancies, No.	32,350	35,954	35,809	32,165	29,467	25,455	24,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,144	38,410
Placements, No.	30,441	34,052	34,180	30,513	28,131	24,138	23,231	11,879	28,672	25,889	23,043	27,566	35,775
Strike and Lockouts—													
Disputes in existence, No.	19	16	13	8	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18
Number of employees, No.	6,559	4,970	1,542	340	4,792	1,545	3,276	2,052	5,189	4,997	7,355	5,761	5,691
Time loss in working days, 65,277	52,011	17,182	1,875	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	82,357	57,081	67,888	49,429	45,351	
Industrial Production [1928=100]—													
Canada, 82.8	81.1	82.5	77.2	83.0	85.8	79.2	82.9	88.6	84.6	88.3	93.6	87.0	
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist,	100.5	111.5	111.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.1	100.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	
United States, 64.0	65.8	74.0	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	77.5	76.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	
France, 84.9	84.7	84.7	84.3	85.0	86.0	92.0	94.7	96.5	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	
Germany, 93.5	95.3	94.8	89.7	92.5	97.2	104.0	106.7	113.6	102.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	
Italy, 128.7	152.3	162.2	146.6	146.5	159.0	159.3	159.4	159.4	159.4	159.4	159.4	159.4	
Japan, 74.9	77.4	81.6	79.2	77.4	74.0	74.9	75.7	75.7	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	
Austria, 92.9	95.1	104.4	99.1	65.0	59.6	62.4	64.7	66.5	65.0	67.7	65.5	65.5	
Belgium, 82.6	63.7	67.1	65.0	59.6	62.4	64.7	66.5	65.0	67.7	65.5	65.5	65.5	
Poland, 71.7	70.4	68.0	67.0	67.4	67.4	67.7	69.0	69.0	71.2	70.9	70.9	70.9	
Czechoslovakia, 107.7	106.7	109.6	111.5	112.5	115.4	113.5	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	
Sweden, 118.0	115.0	116.7	115.0	109.5	121.0	112.9	115.2	117.5	123.0	123.0	95.8	95.8	
Norway, 133.0	144.1	147.0	139.9	135.3	145.8	143.3	146.6	147.8	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	
Chile, 1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post	1 post

Sources: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Weekly Economic Index with the Six Components

1926=100

1933 Week ended	Car- loadings ¹	Wholesale Prices ²	Index of Inverted Bond Yields	Bank Clearings	Common Stocks	Shares Traded	Economic Index
Jan. 7	54.7	63.9	102.9	76.4	52.6	36.5	74.1
" 14	60.1	—	103.5	63.3	54.1	44.8	76.1
" 21	59.7	—	103.7	68.0	53.8	40.5	74.6
" 28	58.6	—	105.2	77.7	52.8	48.4	78.1
Feb.	56.6	63.6	103.1	72.0	52.8	46.1	76.1
" 11	55.9	—	104.4	77.0	52.0	18.6	77.4
" 18	53.2	—	104.7	75.3	52.8	58.2	76.4
" 25	61.3	—	104.2	69.8	50.1	84.3	77.1
Mar.	59.3	64.4	103.6	79.6	49.0	56.4	77.9
" 11	57.5	—	101.0	71.2	50.2	58.8	76.4
" 18	56.4	—	101.7	71.0	52.3	44.8	76.1
" 25	60.1	—	102.6	72.6	51.3	92.5	77.1
April 1	59.4	65.4	102.8	65.4	49.9	35.6	75.9
" 8	59.1	—	102.7	65.3	49.0	37.3	75.7
" 15	56.6	—	104.0	72.4	52.6	58.3	77.9
" 22	57.3	—	104.1	55.1	58.8	44.9	76.4
" 29	59.4	—	103.6	96.5	60.7	321.4	81.0
May 6	62.6	66.9	104.1	80.8	64.9	209.5	81.1
" 13	63.6	—	104.8	71.6	68.4	310.7	81.4
" 20	63.0	—	105.2	79.1	70.2	279.7	82.6
" 27	58.4	—	105.5	73.7	70.7	221.7	80.9
June 3	57.7	67.5	107.0	89.1	76.1	307.9	81.4
" 10	61.6	—	107.2	83.5	79.2	417.5	81.4
" 17	65.6	—	107.4	90.1	81.2	449.4	81.4
" 24	64.7	—	107.2	87.8	80.5	311.1	81.4
July 1	63.0	70.5	106.8	116.2	88.0	630.0	81.4
" 8	65.0	—	106.4	103.8	92.4	665.0	81.4
" 15	64.2	—	106.6	95.1	95.2	611.0	80.8
" 22	65.4	—	107.5	124.0	97.7	1258.0	81.4
" 29	64.1	—	107.3	146.0	85.2	662.0	81.4
Aug. 5	62.1	69.5	107.4	135.0	86.0	214.0	81.4
" 12	63.3	—	108.1	92.5	87.2	111.0	81.4
" 19	77.1	—	108.5	105.1	86.6	118.0	80.8
" 26	65.5	—	108.8	90.5	89.4	131.0	81.4
Sept. 2	68.3	68.9	109.5	88.1	90.4	146.0	81.7
" 9	70.2	—	109.4	93.0	90.0	79.0	81.7
" 16	68.2	—	108.2	82.9	90.0	125.0	81.7
" 23	67.4	—	108.2	92.6	88.9	194.0	81.7
" 30	63.9	—	107.3	94.9	88.9	154.5	81.7
Oct. 7	66.6	67.9	107.4	73.3	94.4	135.0	81.4
" 14	69.2	—	107.1	64.2	83.5	83.4	81.4
" 21	73.4	—	107.1	86.5	77.3	151.2	81.4
" 28	66.6	—	106.5	73.2	76.8	217.7	81.4
Nov. 4	61.8	68.9	107.0	70.3	79.0	116.5	81.4
" 11	64.1	—	107.6	70.8	82.4	93.2	81.4
" 18	63.0	—	106.8	85.9	83.7	145.3	81.4
" 25	68.0	—	108.3	73.5	84.5	132.3	81.4
Dec. 2	60.9	69.0	105.2	76.7	82.7	151.0	81.4
" 9	59.7	—	105.0	72.7	82.6	149.6	81.4
" 16	59.3	—	104.9	67.8	83.0	156.8	81.4
" 23	62.6	—	105.3	73.9	81.0	160.3	81.4
" 30	61.8	—	105.4	86.7	81.1	105.9	81.7
1934							1st
Jan. 6	64.0	69.9	106.4	81.1	78.2	175.5	81.4
" 13	77.1	70.1	107.2	78.1	81.4	207.8	81.4
" 20	75.8	70.8	107.2	89.7	82.0	340.5	81.4
" 27	73.5	70.8	107.8	107.6	94.7	219.2	81.4
Feb. 3	72.3	71.4	108.0	80.2	87.0	222.6	81.7
" 10	69.3	71.8	107.9	82.1	88.0	316.8	81.7
" 17	70.4	71.9	108.7	75.5	87.2	178.9	81.7
" 24	70.0	72.1	111.1	94.2	89.3	205.4	81.7
Mar. 3	72.4	73.2	112.1	98.5	87.6	222.2	81.4
" 10	71.6	72.0	113.6	90.2	88.5	184.6	81.4
" 17	73.9	72.0	116.7	96.5	91.8	315.4	81.4
" 24	73.6	71.8	117.5	93.5	89.9	194.6	81.4
" 31	70.6	71.6	116.8	90.1	89.8	145.3	81.4
April 7	71.7	71.6	117.9	87.0	91.5	140.0	81.4
" 14	71.1	71.5	118.6	85.6	92.0	119.0	81.7
" 21	72.5	70.9	120.3	98.4	93.4	154.4	81.4
" 28	77.5	70.8	120.6	94.6	93.6	123.7	81.4
May 5	74.9	70.6	120.5	88.4	93.6	195.3	81.4
" 12	73.9	71.1	121.1	80.1	91.7	170.1	81.4
" 19	73.1	71.0	122.1	96.4	89.8	134.0	81.4
" 26	73.0	70.7	123.2	84.8	90.1	86.4	81.4
June 2	70.5	71.7	124.5	102.8	90.0	70.8	81.4
" 9	70.7	71.7	122.9	92.6	88.0	88.7	81.7
" 16	69.0	72.0	122.2	81.7	90.5	85.4	81.4
" 23	71.0	71.0	121.4	86.2	91.3	90.2	81.7
" 30	70.3	71.9	121.1	82.9	88.0	79.6	81.7
July 7	74.0	71.0	121.8	88.9	87.2	87.4	82.3
" 14	73.5	71.9	124.8	91.7	87.1	52.0	81.4
" 21	74.6	72.3	125.5	88.4	86.2	80.5	81.4
" 28	73.6	72.3	127.4	71.6	81.1	93.7	82.7
Aug. 4	73.1	72.4	127.1	101.8	80.3	105.8	81.4

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Weekly Economic Index with the Six Components—Concluded

1926=100

	1933 Week ended	Car- loadings ¹	Wholesale Prices ²	Index of Inverted Bond Yields	Bank Clearings	Common Stocks	Shares Traded	Economic Index
1934—Con.								
78-1	* 11	70-7	72-9	127-6	86-1	83-0	102-5	94-4
78-1	* 18	70-0	72-3	128-7	99-6	86-5	65-3	90-4
78-1	* 25	72-6	72-2	129-4	94-7	87-6	74-8	96-6
78-1	Sept. 1	78-7	71-8	129-7	89-4	87-6	74-1	97-3
78-1	* 8	81-5	72-0	129-9	111-1	86-3	54-7	100-7
78-1	* 15	75-8	72-3	129-9	107-7	84-4	48-4	98-9
78-1	* 22	75-5	71-9	130-0	86-5	84-0	62-8	96-1
78-1	* 29	68-5	71-8	128-4	89-7	86-3	68-0	94-5
78-1	Oct. 6	68-7	71-2	125-6	93-4	86-9	83-9	93-4
78-1	* 13	69-0	71-5	125-0	75-4	87-2	77-4	91-0
78-1	* 20	74-3	71-4	126-3	95-8	88-2	100-2	96-1
78-1	* 27	73-2	71-2	127-1	84-8	87-7	78-3	94-5
78-1	Nov. 3	69-2	71-1	126-3	67-6	85-4	95-1	90-9
78-1	* 10	65-7	71-3	127-1	81-6	87-1	92-1	92-5
78-1	* 17	66-1	71-2	129-0	87-0	89-4	151-7	94-4
78-1	* 24	66-8	71-2	130-0	79-8	87-3	131-5	93-7
78-1	Dec. 1	65-4	71-2	132-1	76-8	88-4	159-7	93-9
81-5	* 8	64-2	71-4	135-9	85-4	87-4	140-2	96-0
81-5	* 15	65-0	71-4	140-8	96-7	87-4	194-4	99-7
81-5	* 22	69-8	71-3	142-7	95-4	87-1	135-8	100-0
81-5	* 29	71-3	71-3	142-0	95-6	87-9	98-6	100-8
1935								
85-4	Aug. 5	64-0	71-7	142-2	82-6	90-0	138-4	98-1
87-1	* 12	76-1	71-4	141-8	90-6	91-3	234-5	102-2
85-4	* 19	74-7	71-4	140-8	93-7	89-5	212-8	101-7
91-6	* 26	72-5	71-7	141-0	99-0	90-0	185-1	101-8
91-6	Aug. 2	76-4	71-8	139-1	74-0	89-5	115-6	98-4
89-3	* 9	80-7	71-8	134-6	95-1	89-5	85-5	100-3
97-4	* 16	77-8	71-9	133-9	77-1	89-4	88-6	97-2
97-4	* 23	77-4	72-0	137-2	94-3	90-3	114-6	100-8
97-4	Aug. 2	78-6	72-2	139-9	85-9	88-8	126-1	100-8
89-4	* 9	74-0	72-3	137-2	98-8	87-8	114-2	100-5
89-4	* 16	71-1	72-1	139-5	95-4	85-6	116-1	100-0
89-4	* 23	72-6	71-9	140-8	99-4	84-7	106-8	101-1
87-7	* 30	73-1	72-1	142-5	97-1	86-0	105-1	101-7
89-4	April 6	73-5	72-2	137-4	91-1	86-1	104-1	99-2
85-7	* 13	77-2	72-5	137-6	100-5	87-7	109-1	101-6
87-7	* 20	75-8	72-7	139-3	95-8	88-8	102-0	101-3
86-3	* 27	76-7	72-7	139-3	75-7	89-8	86-5	98-9
84-4	May 4	73-3	72-6	140-4	107-3	89-4	137-0	102-9
82-8	* 11	73-4	72-4	140-6	87-7	91-6	94-8	100-3
83-3	* 18	68-9	72-5	140-3	105-4	96-8	205-6	101-5
84-2	* 25	71-2	72-0	140-3	121-8	100-1	221-6	105-6
82-6	Aug. 1	73-2	71-0	138-5	81-1	98-7	127-9	99-3
82-6	* 8	69-4	71-7	138-3	112-0	98-0	112-9	102-3
84-4	* 15	70-4	71-6	136-1	82-4	97-9	112-0	97-8
85-1	* 22	72-9	71-5	135-3	96-2	97-2	112-3	99-7
82-4	* 29	68-9	71-3	136-2	95-0	95-5	109-2	98-9
81-4	July 6	72-1	71-2	136-4	87-2	94-8	99-7	98-5
80-9	* 13	73-3	71-2	138-1	85-6	95-7	68-6	99-1
82-5	* 20	76-0	71-5	139-1	81-7	98-4	142-6	99-7
85-7	* 27	74-4	71-4	139-9	85-3	98-6	100-0	100-1
84-2	Aug. 3	72-5	71-8	139-7	81-9	98-4	115-5	99-3
84-2	* 10	69-9	71-6	140-1	101-9	98-9	131-4	101-8
87-3	* 17	72-5	71-6	142-2	88-3	98-6	159-2	101-2
85-5	* 24	71-4	71-8	140-3	106-6	99-5	208-7	103-3
86-9	* 31	71-5	71-4	136-2	87-4	98-1	103-6	98-7
87-7	Sept. 7	73-0	71-5	135-9	114-5	97-3	85-1	102-3
87-7	* 14	71-1	72-2	132-6	96-7	98-7	95-3	98-7
86-8	* 21	76-9	72-0	119-9	90-2	98-2	166-6	95-1
86-3	Oct. 5	74-4	72-7	120-0	95-6	98-8	169-2	95-1
81-5	Oct. 5	72-5	73-0	119-3	80-9	94-7	95-6	92-1

The index of carloadings is projected forward one week to correspond with the practice in computing the economic index.

During 1933 the monthly index of wholesale prices is used as no weekly figures were then available.

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Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Receipts Country Elevators—													
Wheat	55,585	50,815	23,804	12,514	8,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178
Oats	3,582	6,275	4,072	2,958	1,263	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,286	908	6,211
Barley	4,374	2,588	1,443	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,466
Flax	71	159	43	17	7	13	14	18	17	28	31	17	16
Rye	364	182	71	50	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	46
Visible Supply—													
Wheat	228,361	283,900	284,470	257,724	245,853	240,802	229,782	214,253	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,308
Oats	11,873	15,409	18,633	16,798	15,490	15,388	15,578	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,988	5,750	11,447
Barley	13,642	14,619	12,502	13,096	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,884	3,884	8,710
Flax	501	628	577	440	414	407	413	405	373	288	282	197	386
Rye	4,070	4,031	3,967	3,934	3,928	3,678	8,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,601	3,301
Exports—													
Wheat	17,588	21,808	18,770	17,336	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,231
Oats	918	1,797	1,674	1,769	1,181	1,012	741	848	1,583	1,475	1,070	651	980
Barley	1,621	2,019	2,918	2,468	396	305	223	312	1,386	970	1,098	721	241
Flax	2	2	3	3	2	4	39	39	39	39	355	355	347
Rye	327	91	39	61	1	17	20	17	232	215	75	81	81
Average Cash Price, dollars per bushel.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.	.823	.781	.706	.701	.790	.701	.818	.876	.857	.817	.813	.845	.962
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	.487	.415	.441	.442	.442	.427	.411	.422	.408	.397	.428	.363	.360
Barley, No. 3 C.W.	.585	.516	.520	.548	.503	.468	.480	.458	.422	.391	.391	.355	.355
Flax													
No. 1 N.W.C.	1,516	1,336	1,342	1,401	1,426	1,422	1,428	1,408	1,340	1,213	1,290	1,237	1,348
Rye, No. 1 C.W.	.600	.557	.556	.556	.506	.490	.816	.460	.411	.361	.365	.365	.365

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935.

Classification of Accounts	Sept. 11	Sept. 18	Sept. 25	Sept. 30	Oct. 2	Oct. 9
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rent fund.						
3. Notes in circulation.	83,154,842	84,776,579	83,730,405	85,066,837	86,572,800	89,715,000
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.	20,674,483	20,658,103	31,951,445	20,705,051	22,179,362	24,550,112
(b) Provincial Governments.						
(c) Chartered Banks.	183,901,664	185,118,281	182,247,765	183,829,218	181,654,667	176,845,077
(d) Other.	482,659	658,421	709,873	838,079	804,122	822,459
Total.	205,058,805	206,444,805	214,909,083	205,172,348	204,685,152	201,729,271
5. Sundry liabilities.	1,197,188	1,406,820	1,077,899	911,859	1,017,840	1,134,388
6. All other liabilities.						
Total.	294,410,835	297,628,213	304,717,388	296,151,036	297,228,793	297,568,659
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.	179,938,330	180,526,457	181,340,757	181,371,544	181,871,739	181,681,966
Silver bullion.	1,439,175	1,455,494	1,457,508	1,460,407	1,504,361	1,504,361
Reserve in Sterling funds.	168,018	491,271	2,660,516	218,154	245,177	446,008
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.	8,154,928	9,229,843	9,945,966	2,453,061	2,846,570	3,717,768
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.	6,090	6,149	3,515	3,725	5,828	3,158
Total.	189,706,537	191,707,213	195,408,261	185,560,890	186,473,675	187,332,200
2. Subsidiary coin.	283,491	307,056	313,127	306,116	317,231	309,865
3. Bills discounted.						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.	1,237,500	1,241,250	2,764,375	2,750,375	3,472,125	3,465,059
(b) Provincial Governments.						
(c) Chartered Banks.						
Total.	1,237,500	1,241,250	2,764,375	2,750,375	3,472,125	3,465,059
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.	21,160,632	23,044,848	24,979,143	24,732,202	24,757,199	23,032,800
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.	79,792,787	79,510,037	79,574,117	79,466,356	79,466,356	79,461,755
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.						
Total.	100,953,620	102,554,885	104,553,260	104,198,558	104,223,555	102,514,800
7. Bank Premises.	119,935	124,017	124,577	124,577	124,730	123,811
8. All Other Assets.	2,109,752	1,693,792	1,553,788	3,255,520	2,617,476	3,796,825
Total.	294,410,835	297,628,213	304,717,388	296,151,036	297,228,793	297,568,659
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.	65.82	65.83	65.43	63.91	64.03	64.21

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Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percent- age of operation	Quant- ity				
1933	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
April	4,490,580	574,766	156,874	58,835	1,130,065	39.5	1,013,486	587,631	5,585,475	1,983,520	234,387
May	5,056,063	621,591	194,404	49,211	1,021,374	45.7	1,334,101	556,907	6,464,036	2,248,758	565,080
June	5,269,399	624,962	180,458	39,304	724,378	43.6	1,186,006	397,611	7,721,268	1,266,352	544,507
July	5,863,896	746,019	199,769	36,707	659,023	48.3	1,182,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,633,596	492,765
August	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50.6	1,443,892	648,373	11,258,582	1,514,500	480,288
September	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50.6	1,302,683	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,240	552,040
October	7,345,702	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,253,384	62.2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,153,041	514,368
November	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,382	1,188,189	68.8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37.7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39.5	1,042,505	603,504	10,261,459	1,423,968	445,498
February	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	98,637	1,379,894	47.0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,276
March	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42.4	1,064,428	568,532	7,866,825	881,090	492,327
April	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47.4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,411,966	340,621
May	5,258,707	758,308	144,344	47,978	726,298	47.4	1,175,433	614,692	6,132,154	1,088,186	451,725
June	5,086,622	713,298	189,875	48,865	552,371	47.7	1,127,477	519,089	9,556,820	1,726,505	441,064
July	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45.1	1,072,747	535,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	406,628
August	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53.3	1,282,214	416,382	10,644,325	2,215,458	412,089
September	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61.7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,380	369,180
October	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,763	1,330,158	66.8	1,654,889	1,065,990	16,697,250	2,725,600	485,549
November	6,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68.7	1,703,831	1,119,778	14,345,967	1,570,810	504,384
December	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41.2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42.4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,000
February	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41.7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,709
March	4,675,022	618,422	116,822	55,325	1,355,148	43.6	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,558	1,401,247	41.7	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,807
May	5,188,296	699,498	241,005	44,710	1,086,167	48.4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	798,098	44.7	991,550	871,229	9,232,425	1,914,815	420,561
July	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	786,232	41.9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	1,182,370	395,232
August	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48.9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar								
	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and ship- ments	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Manufactured granu- lated	Manu- factured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domes- tic ship- ments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown	Total ship- ments	
1933												
April	22	81,130	32,989	43,695	69,492	40,587	5,868	46,455	22,005	19,544	3,380	22,924
May	20	70,421	119,750	46,463	93,023	36,214	4,953	41,167	37,061	32,927	5,228	36,155
June	17	143,709	110,230	93,416	96,035	77,722	11,532	89,254	50,338	46,148	5,954	52,103
July	15	150,524	39,394	57,245	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842	6,556	77,398
August	12	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,108	6,987	88,089	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,131
September	9	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	8,360	83,358
October	7	102,398	106,990	76,858	144,558	75,909	11,708	76,617	83,186	78,669	9,237	87,906
November	4	132,530	63,618	95,553	104,558	103,177	7,376	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December	2	130,616	56,581	94,458	104,558	126,137	12,864	130,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
1934												
January	27	84,383	—	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,338	5,862	47,108
February	24	82,635	40,505	20,070	189,945	17,260	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	45,384
March	24	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April	21	91,390	57,294	46,733	185,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	48,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May	19	101,951	65,004	42,800	135,013	34,371	2,760	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June	16	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,273
July	14	131,701	72,327	82,544	113,633	72,892	8,533	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August	11	121,490	84,533	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,826	81,038	6,977	85,015
September	8	106,652	88,291	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,498	88,679	98,281	88,784	9,749	88,533
October	6	105,810	68,649	87,893	214,486	76,926	10,008	88,934	97,028	86,729	12,634	90,363
November	3	84,266	106,111	85,256	214,486	100,378	17,044	126,227	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December	1	102,119	83,713	59,114	214,486	94,546	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
31	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,598	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	5,521	
1935												
January	26	132,212	—	17,134	173,233	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February	23	119,318	45,027	20,633	158,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,751
March	23	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April	20	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May	18	117,703	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June	15	145,413	63,993	93,005	103,233	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July	13	135,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,954	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August	10	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September	7	113,989	62,292	74,233	117,050	65,055	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,312	84,323

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Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
February.....	1,420,012	304,200	264,524,935	54,523	4,675,418	742,400
March.....	1,537,535	374,473	305,107,720	59,877	6,407,352	582,307
April.....	1,261,563	324,739	267,148,135	55,115	6,996,151	501,000
May.....	1,494,055	406,210	300,808,666	60,581	9,887,264	514,500
June.....	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,400
July.....	509,257	245,065	449,784,829	52,224	11,661,814	1,013,400
August.....	1,228,454	287,770	240,120,120	52,727	11,879,860	960,000
September.....	1,320,411	289,119	401,231,720	52,667	11,506,697	860,000
October.....	1,473,910	260,617	370,614,915	67,643	14,262,285	838,000
November.....	1,561,575	364,839	374,490,820	65,499	13,935,402	808,000
December.....	1,223,530	290,671	355,920,395	55,399	8,721,959	835,000
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	650,000
February.....	1,280,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	611,200
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	5,711,960	716,000
April.....	1,458,045	335,100	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	721,000
May.....	1,731,022	415,972	431,667,850	74,322	10,320,777	889,000
June.....	1,585,004	381,019	468,990,340	69,113	11,510,500	900,000
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	770,000
August.....	1,590,785	380,339	500,045,040	74,657	12,349,405	817,000
September.....	1,514,768	329,761	429,906,565	67,601	9,890,762	774,000
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	789,000
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,000
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	55,790	10,014,125	895,000
1935						
January.....	1,224,374	306,864	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,000
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,000
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,000
April.....	1,438,888	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	549,000
May.....	1,647,702	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,000
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,592	11,098,617	669,000
July.....	1,644,580	366,413	515,905,050	63,881	11,781,025	655,000
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,000
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,155	68,061	11,504,075	610,000

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear				
	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens'	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933										
January.....	185,162	298,195	88,256	114,919	808,671	267,310	45,171	426,723	120,475	53,219
February.....	207,516	614,061	112,162	149,983	1,126,000	302,984	60,423	596,300	161,377	70,292
March.....	250,519	804,562	140,267	195,450	1,440,056	393,235	82,193	774,888	202,713	86,358
April.....	224,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	334,354	368,223	76,480	708,271	214,202	73,844
May.....	273,575	846,285	130,933	315,543	1,631,358	468,592	108,270	836,667	250,595	90,440
June.....	228,774	921,428	167,446	318,003	1,785,434	566,993	120,305	949,538	229,827	68,581
July.....	368,581	861,664	191,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	908,700	232,910	65,954
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	260,260	310,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	226,552	65,299
September.....	311,182	943,582	227,428	182,223	1,739,655	583,085	138,087	1,005,719	218,096	62,585
October.....	287,270	713,195	160,127	202,590	1,385,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	66,624
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,304	203,292	62,070
December.....	147,622	328,554	88,899	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,555	403,164	123,344	50,221
1934										
January.....	172,102	451,121	100,757	178,045	684,806	204,330	42,520	467,600	160,666	65,533
February.....	208,094	685,603	122,254	201,233	1,257,854	367,486	79,586	387,847	160,198	70,761
March.....	261,532	907,542	116,320	257,774	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,000	232,597	68,000
April.....	263,511	880,579	97,120	266,910	1,546,918	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,514	72,738
May.....	281,021	1,024,979	187,140	292,011	1,778,700	497,188	102,058	929,823	226,661	60,239
June.....	239,527	808,504	140,140	241,461	1,069,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	62,240
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,226	166,816	1,182,459	423,022	83,546	546,401	154,707	54,000
August.....	323,442	820,677	144,226	181,408	1,672,013	541,086	93,513	980,584	151,559	70,555
September.....	278,570	706,344	164,852	169,728	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,784	189,107	65,571
October.....	242,808	707,533	165,480	205,207	1,430,320	665,260	131,669	801,352	259,002	60,259
November.....	212,427	416,765	107,421	166,578	984,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,978	64,544
December.....	238,258	416,502	90,587	127,350	91,919	425,074	67,190	486,129	143,954	45,664
1935										
January.....	272,610	633,884	126,809	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,150	619,203	186,011	65,731
February.....	268,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,590,012	465,240	75,213	750,011	206,465	74,112
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,708	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	55,198
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,812,396	588,244	119,823	985,026	256,370	77,121
May.....	323,934	1,041,300	148,123	316,005	1,899,077	577,129	120,009	984,908	269,737	61,076
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	265,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,188	797,540	250,740	76,402
July.....	335,872	706,529	150,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,090	754,084	228,332	62,661
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	163,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,008,445	236,522	61,192

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

This table shows the production of boots and shoes in pairs for the months of January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, and December for the years 1933, 1934, and 1935. The data is presented in two parts: "Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers" and "Total footwear". The "Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers" section includes McKays and all imitation welts, nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened, and stitch-downs. The "Total footwear" section includes men's, boys' and youths', women's, misses' and childrens', babies' and infants' categories. The total production for each month and year is also provided.

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Table 9.—Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month previous)													
Cattle.....	64,268	107,606	79,061	48,723	59,542	60,093	63,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,174
Calves.....	33,251	43,706	28,195	19,553	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	30,988	41,840	33,859	39,364
Hogs.....	57,214	84,370	91,455	90,193	97,390	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	48,451
Sheep.....	70,868	113,385	45,764	25,554	17,463	13,595	15,512	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	60,473
Expected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	76,392	100,323	94,339	61,856	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,670	72,313
Calves.....	40,119	47,276	35,863	24,023	28,129	29,947	49,246	72,252	76,331	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007
Sheep.....	5,337	14,039	11,744	7,555	4,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276
Lambs.....	104,598	177,717	83,064	39,461	35,642	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807
Swine.....	178,769	230,054	289,268	294,375	281,689	254,944	242,820	255,066	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,786
Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	11.4	11.1	10.0	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.6	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.2	12.8
Veal, roast... "	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.9
Meat, roast... "	19.0	18.4	18.7	18.8	19.8	20.7	20.9	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.4	21.1	20.9
Pork, fresh... "	21.6	20.7	20.0	19.1	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.7	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.5
Bacon, breakfast... "	35.1	36.2	34.5	32.7	32.3	31.9	31.5	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.5	31.6
Lard, pure... "	13.2	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.9	17.2
Eggs, fresh... doz.	27.5	22.6	40.4	41.4	37.1	32.9	31.4	24.3	22.0	22.6	24.7	27.7	31.2
Milk... qt.	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.4
Butter, creamery... lb.	23.9	24.6	24.4	25.1	25.5	28.0	29.6	28.1	28.6	26.3	24.8	25.0	25.4
Cheese.....	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.6
Bread.....	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6
Floor.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Rolled oats....	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Rice.....	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9
Beans.....	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
Apples, evap....	15.4	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.1	18.7
Prunes.....	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1
Sugar, granulated....	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4
Tuna.....	52.6	53.1	52.8	53.2	52.9	52.4	52.3	51.8	52.2	52.0	51.8	51.5	52.4
Coffee.....	38.9	38.8	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.1	37.7	37.3	37.6	37.1	37.6	37.1
Potatoes... peck.	20.4	18.6	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	20.4
Cold Storage Holdings at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)													
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	53,113	49,373	41,110	31,700	22,348	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820 ^a
Dairy.....	635	581	514	440	316	290	263	202	153	285	540	568	362
Totals.....	53,748	49,955	41,624	24,626	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182
CHEESE—													
Eggs—	34,145	24,551	17,884	17,105	15,233	12,899	12,422	10,009	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431
Cold Storage.....	14,206	10,593	6,041	3,474	1,764	582	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430
Fresh.....	840	285	291	251	310	266	454	655	588	614	355	427	542
Frozen.....	3,933	2,376	2,043	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,023	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	
POULTRY—													
Fresh, frozen.....	4,336	3,372	6,159	12,589	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,466	3,741	4,216	3,254	3,878	4,088	3,511	2,915	3,272	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820
Cured or in cure.....	12,815	13,735	15,345	15,500	15,826	16,085	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027
Totals.....	19,618	20,848	25,720	28,088	29,671	31,181	36,633	31,495	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028
LARD—													
Fresh.....	1,778	1,628	1,714	2,742	3,275	3,198	3,566	2,071	3,082	3,400	3,009	3,192	3,068
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	7,183	12,562	18,078	17,823	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,068	5,700
Fresh, not frozen.....	6,976	6,800	5,816	4,536	3,624	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137
Cured.....	240	316	202	310	356	332	396	518	349	299	298	253	190
In process of cure.....	194	91	160	172	218	176	148	259	214	209	207	237	255
Totals.....	13,502	16,765	24,256	22,842	21,344	16,009	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,511	9,655	12,282
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,800	2,100	2,552	2,259	1,442	945	712	781	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,804	1,902
Fresh, not frozen.....	730	931	470	277	407	337	403	864	594	550	716	483	562
Totals.....	2,420	3,081	3,023	2,538	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,033	1,844	2,183	2,057	2,553
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	1,621	5,777	7,424	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,706	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081
Not frozen.....	415	573	344	282	248	285	209	203	208	332	332	279	449
Totals.....	2,036	6,350	7,768	7,479	6,090	5,456	4,906	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530
POULTRY—													
Fresh.....	2,885	3,170	7,407	11,553	11,100	9,396	7,589	5,542	4,275	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983
Fresh frozen.....	21,573	22,903	22,164	18,544	15,984	12,800	6,734	6,807	7,666	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312
Smoked, etc.....	6,616	5,845	4,946	4,562	3,721	3,184	3,694	3,649	3,247	4,908	5,356	4,717	
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	2,745	4,596	3,840	1,704	1,102	1,971	900	1,730	2,150	3,833	8,400	5,448	3,950

^aThis figure includes approximately 535,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the province of Quebec since June 1, 1935.

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Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934				1935							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1597283	1821541	1918216	2017077	1772812	1912031	1854253	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	188898
Fuel.....	30,006	31,685	35,296	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,26
Total.....	162289	1853220	1953512	2038240	1903446	1943534	1881026	1923071	1516250	1791543	1851153	1919212
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	40,557	48,823	60,146	57,739	39,961	43,410	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,46
Quebec.....	852,236	106507	104381	1114243	962,720	1023256	1028949	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003783	104559
Ontario.....	472,978	516,425	524,313	578,676	544,279	533,748	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,591	546,96	546,96
Prairie Provinces.....	109,400	126,455	122,755	132,701	113,686	125,713	118,680	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,861	124,74
British Columbia.....	122,112	124,241	126,622	124,418	112,166	133,154	119,813	126,985	120,469	124,553	128,865	127,11
Generated by Fuel												
Prairie Provinces.....	14,480	15,874	18,890	20,243	16,796	16,632	12,754	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,89
Other Provinces.....	15,526	15,811	16,416	14,720	13,838	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,32
Exports.....	107,114	107,122	99,714	110,508	109,524	108,956	97,475	94,256	107,964	93,348	130,305	142,17
Provincial Consumption												
Maritime Provinces.....	54,865	63,231	75,292	71,161	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,18
Quebec.....	646,469	777,796	846,005	880,717	754,543	808,771	805,219	825,333	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,0
Ontario.....	572,792	624,430	664,151	703,062	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	656,57
Prairie Provinces.....	124,918	139,495	142,831	154,222	131,743	145,840	133,026	128,190	111,311	117,105	123,618	140,70
British Columbia.....	121,131	121,152	125,519	133,270	110,998	131,712	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,342	128,516
Total.....	1520175	1746104	1853798	1942437	1693923	1839595	1733354	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	17770
Deliveries to Boilers												
New Brunswick.....	1,317	3,159	7,055	6,842	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	1,892	1,892	1,410	
Quebec.....	243,449	326,326	412,677	429,719	345,901	351,886	367,723	378,336	355,830	305,982	299,914	332,0
Ontario.....	68,574	83,284	92,229	101,493	105,409	108,430	100,975	103,931	98,395	84,747	88,434	94,45
Manitoba.....	14,008	20,151	25,808	32,270	28,162	30,126	24,184	18,934	14,645	10,905	21,16	
British Columbia.....	132	152	172	196	369	477	365	493	324	326	338	
Total.....	327,480	433,072	537,961	570,377	479,841	491,104	497,022	505,561	446,608	411,362	401,481	444,46
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	53,243	58,760	63,941	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	58,738	62,92	
Fuel.....	1,000	1,022	1,176	1,128	1,094	985	893	869	911	928	976	1,00
Total.....	54,243	59,782	65,117	66,224	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,97
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,352	2,575	2,005	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,61
Quebec.....	28,406	32,568	36,146	35,943	34,383	33,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,880	34,94
Ontario.....	15,766	16,659	17,477	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,277	16,777	16,121	17,084	18,22
Prairie Provinces.....	3,647	3,850	4,024	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,136	3,480	4,141
British Columbia.....	4,070	4,008	4,221	4,336	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,186	4,237
Generated by Fuel												
Prairie Provinces.....	483	512	629	653	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	46
Other Provinces.....	517	510	547	475	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	54
Exports.....	8,570	3,456	3,324	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	212-21	242-87	211-06	171-60	170-59	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	13,175	13,939	12,140	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	12,042	12,752	11,184	10,705	8,656	9,515	9,986	9,913	10,162	11,129	10,936	12,445
Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
Canadian National												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	11,565	11,215	11,254	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,56
Operating Income.....\$000	1,640	2,381	1,377	1,200 ¹	434 ¹	385	823	16	1,168 ¹	503	81	
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,200	2,816	3,106	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,272	2,400	2,379
No. of tons carried one mile.....000 tons	705	1,172	1,271	1,092	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	88
Passengers carried.....000	864	653	624	607	913	849	960	863	642	657	792	834
Passengers carried one mile.....000 pass.	69	61	49	41	53	49	60	60	61	59	74	81
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,493	7,314	7,431	6,840	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970
Number of employees.....000	69	70	65	63	64	62	65	59	64	67	69	70
Canadian Pacific												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	9,532	8,678	8,324	7,409	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,007
Operating Income.....\$000	1,071	1,034	4,101	3,442	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	1,408
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,006	2,506	2,670	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025
No. of tons carried one mile.....000 tons	708	1,036	1,133	970	641	680	759	743	746	822	888	796
Passenger carried.....000	866	532	468	465	758	682	817	624	522	654	654	638
Passenger carried one mile.....000 pass.	81	55	45	43	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	67
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,276	5,100	5,134	4,792	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,881
Number of employees.....000	49	48	46	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	47
All Railways												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	25,201	27,605	29,151	25,702	20,953	21,570	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	.....
Operating Expenses.....\$000	22,947	21,688	21,453	19,918	20,475	19,876	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	1,180	4,998	6,746	4,797	419 ¹	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,694	6,801	7,544	6,655	5,659	5,765	5,636	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000 tons	2,064	2,366	2,561	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	.....
Passenger carried.....000	1,769	1,367	1,240	1,200	1,846	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	.....
Passenger carried one mile.....000 pass.	169	134	106	94	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	18,627	15,213	12,370	12,404	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	.....
Number of employees.....000	125	125	121	113	116	113	116	111	120	123	127	127

¹Deficit.

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Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Sept.	Commodities	1934					1935				
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Railway Freight Loaded—											
888911	Agricultural products—										
31,261	Wheat	830,087	616,688	1,437,237	1,175,453	893,572	361,598	503,979	525,595	595,088	886,457
919211	Corn	206	220	510	4,065	2,322	6,819	4,956	98	21	466
44,442	Oats	57,953	35,780	71,621	99,173	103,887	76,468	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497
043500	Barley	48,928	50,700	154,374	78,921	59,994	21,209	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082
46,866	Rye	5,533	7,210	8,730	3,846	2,800	597	584	1,499	2,259	2,724
24,230	Flaxseed	2,526	329	531	2,860	1,677	346	975	863	1,624	2,571
27,117	Other grain	852	378	555	5,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,691	786
14,360	Flour	84,560	99,517	99,973	130,277	126,982	82,567	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394
16,382	Other mill products	69,455	74,144	70,124	83,763	92,567	61,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263
42,175	Hay and straw	8,678	8,833	24,232	53,334	77,615	81,573	54,309	23,409	9,621	4,396
58,125	Cotton	603	419	519	723	676	1,068	788	1,083	736	678
61,064	Apples (fresh)	610	5,253	41,566	74,321	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50
550,673	Other fruit (fresh)	6,298	16,465	15,222	5,687	869	493	790	840	782	2,243
14,713	Potatoes	6,571	1,939	8,917	62,969	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,507	15,009	8,005
125,511	Other fresh vegetables	5,911	10,332	18,881	18,770	10,409	8,687	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289
12,220	Other agricultural product	15,932	18,096	17,503	94,855	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
1,418	Horses	5,802	5,467	5,147	5,978	4,249	5,782	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075
332,083	Cattle and calves	31,887	38,640	47,452	68,779	58,189	36,525	37,479	32,554	23,884	29,070
63,974	Sheep	1,742	2,476	4,678	11,009	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,716
1,040	Hogs	11,727	10,436	10,914	18,718	19,029	16,726	16,644	15,141	12,031	11,157
63,974	Dressed meats (fresh)	6,370	6,748	7,186	10,129	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208
21,149	Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned)	6,207	5,414	5,151	5,999	6,597	6,757	6,621	8,210	6,001	6,615
331	Other packing house products (edible)	6,567	4,245	3,703	3,585	4,252	5,236	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287
444,466	Poultry	118	245	153	255	1,101	656	353	199	142	85
1,598	Eggs	1,083	751	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	1,333
6,102	Butter and cheese	5,073	3,452	3,234	2,372	1,885	1,869	1,684	3,738	5,445	5,445
2,245	Wool	717	391	481	780	248	362	498	485	2,096	2,096
1,401	Hides and leather	3,230	2,634	2,561	3,873	4,492	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,085
34,586	Other animal products (non-edible)	3,185	4,000	4,331	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802
12,220	Hide products—										
4,261	Antracite coal	1,362	2,551	3,886	3,975	2,127	1,700	801	1,129	1,800	1,318
4,261	Bituminous coal	633,017	662,550	673,112	730,575	657,787	453,046	404,213	576,742	698,768	656,113
45	Lignite coal	35,081	74,200	248,967	375,698	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,661	45,593	42,061
45	Coke	44,058	44,551	45,972	77,442	70,526	66,398	50,767	40,073	43,886	48,845
45	Iron ore	1,000	1,684	1,074	1,07	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,244
4,239	Other iron and concentrates	178,570	178,554	168,244	180,590	142,294	182,047	185,904	175,293	155,342	138,447
265,709	Base bullion and matte	48,547	61,147	58,020	65,845	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767
220,53	Gravel, sand, stone (crushed), slate—Dimensions or block stone	292,942	292,942	296,083	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	
11,016	Crude petroleum	4,364	4,576	4,532	4,434	4,795	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557
11,415	Asphalt	1,631	3,557	3,985	1,939	2,046	919	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,788
17,777	Salt	17,777	17,398	19,277	10,915	4,306	1,834	3,732	9,602	25,833	28,298
18,587	Other mine products	18,587	18,122	18,066	19,189	19,387	14,505	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622
Aug.	Ferrous products—										
145,231	Logs, posts, poles, cordwood	143,944	161,795	245,925	209,566	255,574	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	
4,403	Ties	4,750	2,854	3,215	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	
150,182	Pulpwood	111,157	90,571	87,810	84,671	87,737	160,567	128,200	127,887	130,552	
2,279	Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material	225,986	222,830	194,180	227,807	199,713	204,308	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,880
220	Other forest products	26,867	26,089	26,649	18,673	16,584	18,502	18,842	18,881	27,063	25,524
534	Manufactures and Miscellaneous										
81	Gasoline, petroleum and its products	170,387	200,388	173,024	160,751	130,784	88,444	122,756	165,947	154,199	175,398
7,970	Sugar	22,153	18,593	20,710	20,828	18,831	16,101	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,954
70	Iron, pig and bloom	9,111	9,368	11,407	17,586	16,888	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326
10,097	Rails and fastenings	8,590	7,899	7,897	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003
561	Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural pipe)	21,682	21,207	18,394	21,435	22,822	26,566	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748
2,025	Castings, machinery & boilers	4,512	5,105	11,847	5,281	4,907	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186
700	Concrete	75,840	71,954	60,548	63,209	24,031	14,702	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683
663	Brick and artificial stone	10,549	10,578	12,429	16,132	9,630	4,612	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605
15,605	Lime and plaster	16,709	14,268	14,486	14,975	14,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	
87	Sewer pipes and drain tile	1,687	1,470	1,353	1,633	1,622	673	808	2,036	3,241	2,585
5,834	Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos	10,108	8,385	4,411	3,566	3,642	5,017	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341
51	Automobiles and auto trucks	21,202	16,450	13,981	9,395	5,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093
4,334	Household goods	3,923	6,399	12,006	9,746	5,109	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	
1,991	Furniture	1,829	1,755	2,201	2,059	1,844	1,702	1,686	1,501	2,509	
15,735	Liquor beverages	16,801	12,912	16,270	16,855	12,980	15,457	15,913	15,910	18,908	
11,283	Fertilizers, all kinds	18,334	24,161	26,565	32,528	31,373	27,276	105,313	23,729	14,888	
136,665	Paper-printed matter, books	133,384	126,092	153,766	154,604	176,697	137,609	160,299	150,734	149,026	
51,345	Wood-pulp	54,040	62,618	64,720	68,024	62,143	66,785	65,926	54,378	59,388	
2,745	Fish (fresh, frozen, cured, etc.)	3,776	4,177	6,340	6,901	6,392	3,365	2,356	2,715	2,455	
31,106	Canned goods (all canned food products)	13,106	13,709	14,876	17,822	18,055	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373
235,980	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	232,920	203,250	206,420	194,746	174,170	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	
127,924	Merchandise	120,855	126,752	130,630	121,173	141,325	149,260	134,897	123,426	121,703	
	Grand Total, 000 tons	4,172	3,999	5,046	5,842	4,731	3,740	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,226

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Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1934			1935									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	100.0	100.2	98.9	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.0	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1
MANUFACTURING.....	94.4	92.5	91.3	87.4	90.0	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	99.5	100.8	100.8	100.3
Animal products—edible.....	113.9	111.1	106.9	105.1	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.0	120.6	122.6	142.3	134.6	124.6
Fur and products.....	89.6	91.1	80.0	53.0	78.4	75.4	75.5	84.0	99.0	98.8	100.3	100.7	100.1
Leather and products.....	100.0	96.0	94.3	86.8	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.1	110.0	110.1
Lumber and products.....	71.8	57.9	54.5	57.1	58.4	63.0	65.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	63.9	59.0	54.5	45.0	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.6	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.8
Furniture.....	76.9	78.9	78.1	69.0	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.5	76.6	75.9	82.0
Other number products.....	93.6	97.7	96.7	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	101.1	101.1
Musical instruments.....	59.4	55.2	52.5	26.1	31.0	33.0	29.9	27.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	40.1
Plant products—edible.....	125.5	111.4	103.7	92.4	90.0	96.0	96.2	98.0	103.3	114.5	126.4	126.2	126.2
Fruit and pulse products.....	95.0	85.7	82.7	63.3	72.4	81.1	82.7	84.4	92.6	98.6	102.8	101.1	99.1
Tea and paper products.....	86.3	85.7	83.4	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.4	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1
Paper products.....	106.8	107.8	106.0	100.7	103.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	111.8
Printing and publishing.....	72.5	103.9	104.5	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	102.4	100.6
Rubber products.....	91.8	91.7	93.3	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3
Textile products.....	109.4	110.0	107.1	102.5	105.0	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.4	114.0	109.9	112.3	110.8
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.4	122.3	121.2	121.2	120.1	125.7	123.6	122.6	127.8	125.3	128.0	129.0	121.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.5	118.5	117.6	109.9	111.1	114.9	115.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	120.3
Garments and personal furnishings.....	100.8	100.3	94.2	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	106.4
Other textile products.....	91.6	89.7	87.7	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.6	97.1	97.1
Plastic products (n.e.s.).....	114.8	110.9	128.3	127.7	122.1	120.2	118.0	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.4
Toys.....	105.9	101.3	122.3	121.4	123.1	118.5	114.5	124.4	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.9
Distilled malt liquors.....	126.6	124.6	137.1	137.4	125.0	129.0	129.2	130.0	131.0	129.6	135.5	135.5	135.5
Wood distillates and extracts.....	130.7	125.5	127.2	126.0	130.8	129.6	120.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.8	129.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	120.4	125.1	122.4	118.9	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	129.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	74.5	73.6	68.9	60.0	59.7	55.5	59.9	69.1	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.6
Electric current.....	117.6	116.2	113.8	110.0	106.2	105.6	104.9	109.0	110.1	113.5	115.4	118.8	116.8
Electrical apparatus.....	108.6	111.6	111.3	105.0	104.5	102.6	106.0	106.6	108.1	110.8	118.6	122.8	122.8
Iron and steel products.....	70.6	71.3	71.4	71.1	77.9	88.4	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	51.4	89.2	92.3	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.4
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	81.9	82.9	83.3	83.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	88.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.4
Agricultural implements.....	34.6	39.6	39.9	45.0	52.5	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.5	59.1	58.9	58.9
Land vehicles.....	67.6	67.9	67.2	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.4	91.1	96.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.2
Automobiles and parts.....	71.4	71.2	69.8	92.9	126.6	132.6	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	100.2	100.1	110.6
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	53.5	45.3	52.2	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0
Heating appliances.....	56.2	100.1	92.8	73.9	81.0	85.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	111.1
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	64.6	63.0	61.5	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	84.4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	78.0	72.5	77.1	76.0	79.6	84.8	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	91.1
Other iron and steel products.....	82.8	78.6	77.4	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	112.7	111.7	110.4	106.4	111.5	112.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	123.6	122.3	123.5	125.8
Mineral products.....	136.3	134.9	132.9	129.3	125.6	126.2	126.8	123.9	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	145.7
Miscellaneous.....	121.7	120.9	119.8	113.4	115.2	112.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	124.8	128.8	128.8	128.8
LOGGING.....	113.4	171.9	198.6	181.3	183.4	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	77.7	71.5	71.5
Mining.....	117.0	121.2	122.1	119.1	120.3	118.8	117.7	118.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	128.4
Coal.....	91.3	93.8	95.8	93.4	94.7	91.8	88.3	82.8	83.2	81.9	83.6	85.6	84.8
Metallic ores.....	91.0	104.1	105.1	103.8	106.0	206.0	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	239.1
Non-metallic minerals (excl. coal).....	87.9	85.6	87.2	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	112.1
COMMUNICATIONS.....	81.3	80.7	79.8	78.6	77.8	76.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.2	82.1	85.1
Telegraphs.....	62.5	61.1	68.8	68.1	66.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	86.5	92.4	93.0	94.2	95.6
Telephones.....	78.3	77.9	77.5	76.2	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	79.8	79.8
TRANSPORTATION.....	84.8	83.9	80.1	76.2	76.2	78.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4
Street railways and cartage.....	114.6	112.7	110.9	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	108.1	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.3
Steam railways.....	75.0	75.1	71.4	66.6	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.9	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.4
Shipping and stevedoring.....	92.2	88.3	84.9	63.4	62.6	66.1	66.7	69.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.6	92.6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	117.0	111.0	108.9	87.9	87.2	94.2	80.2	84.7	85.6	85.1	101.1	104.7	117.7
Building.....	55.6	60.6	55.9	45.4	43.3	45.8	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	65.2
Highway.....	222.8	214.0	198.6	165.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.1	146.1	170.2	170.9	191.8	212.4
Railway.....	79.0	67.7	54.7	59.3	62.6	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	71.5	80.6	84.5	84.5
SERVICES.....	116.2	114.0	116.5	115.2	111.9	117.1	114.1	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	129.4
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.0	112.4	115.6	115.5	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.4	129.4	129.7	129.7
Professional.....	119.0	122.0	121.1	121.8	121.5	122.3	127.5	127.3	125.5	122.6	126.8	124.0	124.0
Personal (chiefly industries).....	117.1	116.1	116.6	77.1	110.1	116.6	117.4	119.3	122.7	125.5	127.5	129.3	129.3
TRADE.....	120.2	121.8	120.0	120.6	116.6	117.6	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	121.1	121.6	124.2
Retail.....	126.8	128.0	135.6	142.5	127.2	122.7	122.6	123.5	126.0	120.2	128.9	126.6	126.6
Wholesale.....	104.2	105.4	103.7	102.7	102.9	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.8	107.5	107.5	110.2	113.1

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John	Halifax	Quebec	Toronto	Vancouver		
Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared		
January.....	63,405	126,474	124,821	199,777	.....	245,404	261,151
February.....	51,119	135,091	123,216	138,352	.....	203,840	207,967
March.....	92,932	152,310	104,122	120,205	.....	230,341	274,003
April.....	54,017	116,514	72,431	19,097	14,823	167,182	134.6
May.....	38,916	26,700	65,667	72,128	131,080	92,223	28,538
June.....	36,970	21,528	76,602	31,713	72,646	27,798	325,453
July.....	39,434	10,860	98,278	51,430	83,860	14,867	326,215
August.....	51,571	29,183	74,639	62,726	144,579	21,087	337,330
September.....	54,183	25,353	60,233	56,262	91,144	15,879	365,002
						25,792	298,404

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Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

t. Oct.	Classification	1934				1935								
		Okt.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
		First of Month												
-7 106-1	Sasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries	95.3	96.3	96.9	101.1	99.9	101.0	99.9	97.9	96.2	95.9	96.5	96.5	101.1
-6 124-6	MANUFACTURING	91.9	91.9	92.2	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6
-5 110-1	Leather and products	95.5	94.5	91.9	88.9	97.0	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	113.2	109.6
-4 79-9	Rough and dressed lumber	53.3	55.2	63.3	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	55.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.3	60.5
-3 72-8	Furniture	76.1	77.0	75.8	76.8	71.2	71.0	72.1	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2
-2 83-0	Musical instruments	48.2	50.2	47.5	26.0	31.6	33.4	20.5	29.8	28.8	36.9	42.4	48.4	47.9
-1 101-1	Pulp and paper	84.3	85.0	85.0	85.9	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0
0 80-1	Paper products	103.8	104.9	105.1	107.8	106.0	106.9	107.7	107.7	109.6	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6
-4 83-2	Printing and publishing	103.4	103.8	104.0	102.3	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.0	106.0
-3 96-8	Rubber products	94.3	93.5	91.7	97.0	88.8	91.1	90.0	92.0	89.1	90.5	88.2	93.5	94.8
-2 90-9	Textile products	109.1	107.9	106.4	107.6	104.2	107.8	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6
-1 115-9	Thread, yarn and cloth	121.5	121.1	119.4	121.3	120.6	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.6	132.2	131.8
0 72-2	Hosiery and knit goods	114.7	114.5	112.6	115.6	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1
-1 80-3	Clay, glass and stone products	70.7	70.0	67.9	65.8	67.8	62.8	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	76.5	74.8	80.2
0 83-1	Electric current	113.0	113.1	113.2	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9
-1 83-1	Electric apparatus	106.9	107.0	107.8	105.3	104.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.6	123.2	126.5
0 83-1	Iron and steel products	71.3	72.0	72.0	77.5	79.5	80.3	82.0	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6
-1 105-6	Crude, rolled and forged products	81.8	90.5	94.1	88.5	96.5	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	102.2	112.6
0 87-2	Machinery other than vehicles	81.3	83.4	83.9	87.3	82.8	85.4	86.4	86.6	90.3	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2
-1 120-8	Agricultural implements	38.7	41.1	39.0	48.4	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	58.2	58.3	59.2
0 107-1	Automobiles and parts	74.2	78.8	82.7	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	124.8	103.2	115.2
-1 135-4	Loosene	134.4	148.7	137.3	129.2	122.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2
0 135-4	Embro	115.9	117.7	119.8	115.7	118.5	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.0	126.3	128.0	127.3
-1 135-4	Metallic ores	191.4	198.5	204.1	206.4	209.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5
0 135-4	Non metallic minerals (except coal)	79.7	80.5	86.3	88.1	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	103.9	102.5
-1 124-2	Telephones	77.0	77.7	77.3	77.0	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7
0 124-2	Transportation	80.5	79.7	77.2	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1
-1 124-2	Street railways and cartage	109.2	108.3	108.8	113.5	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.6	114.5	113.2
0 124-2	Steam railways	72.2	72.1	69.3	70.0	72.1	73.0	73.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0
-1 124-2	Shipping and stevedoring	79.9	76.5	74.4	80.7	84.2	88.4	88.2	87.2	86.8	78.8	79.2	84.3	81.4
0 124-2	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	91.8	94.2	103.7	124.2	129.2	143.8	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	78.6	83.2	92.2
-1 124-2	Building	47.5	51.6	53.3	56.6	55.6	55.8	57.5	58.2	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	54.9
0 124-2	Highway	141.1	159.8	206.5	274.3	390.8	550.8	419.8	318.6	161.4	110.9	99.7	111.4	135.4
-1 124-2	Railway	60.3	63.5	64.9	60.8	86.9	85.9	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.6	67.6	69.6
0 124-2	TRADE AND RESTAURANTS	107.1	117.2	123.5	126.4	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.0	109.2
-1 124-2	Trade	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6
0 124-2	Wholesale	100.9	102.4	101.6	103.4	104.3	106.2	106.3	105.0	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6
-1 83-1	ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES	99.3	105.1	109.9	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8
0 83-1	Maritime Provinces	90.9	93.3	94.3	97.9	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6
-1 83-1	Quebec	100.7	98.8	99.9	104.8	104.0	107.6	101.5	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8
0 83-1	Ontario	91.5	90.6	90.6	95.2	94.4	94.1	86.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.8	95.4	98.2
-1 83-1	Prairie Provinces	90.3	90.9	93.4	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	95.3	99.0	100.9	100.4
0 83-1	British Columbia	82.9	83.5	84.0	97.9	88.0	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3
-1 83-1	Montreal	91.0	90.9	90.0	91.0	95.3	101.3	97.0	99.0	99.6	98.8	97.1	98.0	95.7
0 83-1	Quebec	93.7	94.3	93.5	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2
-1 83-1	Toronto	94.2	96.4	97.9	104.2	107.6	107.8	104.7	101.9	98.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	97.7
0 83-1	Ottawa	82.6	84.6	84.7	85.7	88.9	89.0	89.3	90.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9
-1 83-1	Hamilton	87.0	80.5	80.1	118.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	124.1	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9
0 83-1	Windsor	83.1	83.1	83.2	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5
-1 83-1	Winnipeg	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Vancouver	83.2	83.1	83.2	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5
-1 83-1	Victoria	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Calgary	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Edmonton	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Winnipeg	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Vancouver	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Victoria	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Calgary	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Edmonton	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Winnipeg	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Vancouver	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Victoria	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Calgary	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Edmonton	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Winnipeg	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Vancouver	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Victoria	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Calgary	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Edmonton	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Winnipeg	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Vancouver	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Victoria	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Calgary	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Edmonton	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Winnipeg	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Vancouver	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Victoria	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Calgary	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
0 83-1	Edmonton	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.5
-1 83-1	Winnipeg	87.0	87.3	87.7	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	98.1	96.8	97.4	1		

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Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934				1935									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Business in Five Economic Areas—														
CANADA—														
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	12,404	11,153	10,452	6,062	10,220	10,672	8,409	11,370	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,762
Building Permits.....	\$000	2,282	2,508	2,523	2,532	787	9,508	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,268	3,322
Employment. Average 1926-100	100-0	100-2	98-9	94-4	94-6	96-4	93-4	95-2	97-6	99-5	101-1	102-7	106-1	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	2,581	3,410	3,002	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,167	2,337	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,458
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	25,833	31,074	36,530	37,353	32,716	28,476	28,167	28,949	27,141	31,810	26,639	26,445	
Commercial Failures. Number	112	130	119	124	107	130	124	107	101	101	109	101	101	
Liabilities.....	\$000	1,658	2,262	2,105	1,602	1,502	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,879	1,879	
MARITIME PROVINCE—														
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	654	251	834	579	434	504	353	705	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111
Building Permits.....	\$000	92	104	92	66	17	521	448	41	116	154	124	998	114
Employment. Average 1926-100	108-1	104-9	106-6	99-0	100-1	98-6	95-8	97-4	101-1	106-7	107-0	107-0	112-0	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	44-5	46-9	47-4	47-2	43-5	36-9	39-5	42-4	47-5	52-6	51-5	48-5	46-7
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	1,706	2,015	2,464	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,949	1,630	1,762	1,968	1,805	1,927
Commercial Failures. Number	2	9	9	7	3	8	7	7	7	4	6	7	7	
QUEBEC—														
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	2,836	2,737	3,105	2,765	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,622
Building Permits.....	\$000	629	624	492	254	114	521	248	1,306	1,688	1,497	689	331	504
Employment. Average 1926-100	96-0	98-0	96-4	91-3	91-3	89-5	85-9	89-7	93-8	94-8	97-2	99-3	100-1	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	705	960	890	893	781	573	706	656	858	806	740	677	771
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	8,610	9,404	10,120	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,562	7,711
Commercial Failures. Number	60	71	65	67	59	65	60	55	55	55	50	50	50	
ONTARIO—														
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	3,306	6,381	5,054	2,096	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,070	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,333
Building Permits.....	\$000	1,166	1,371	1,708	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	2,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,326	1,811
Employment. Average 1926-100	104-8	103-6	101-7	98-0	100-2	103-5	100-7	101-7	101-6	102-7	102-4	103-9	106-1	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	1,151	1,487	1,490	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,064	1,180	1,264	1,118	992	965
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	16,701	12,945	14,659	15,129	15,672	12,645	15,785	12,646	11,364	14,559	13,385	10,941	11,491
Commercial Failures. Number	38	35	36	36	24	30	44	40	30	32	32	32	32	
PRINCE PROVINCE—														
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	1,178	966	827	414	555	980	962	2,479	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,327	1,829
Building Permits.....	\$000	208	312	156	258	83	378	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	781
Employment. Average 1926-100	95-7	96-5	94-3	91-2	92-9	87-2	88-9	87-9	92-2	96-3	98-7	100-5	100-7	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	577	763	571	518	435	298	296	486	730	451	492	638	638
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	3,274	4,659	5,861	5,574	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269
Commercial Failures. Number	11	7	7	11	20	26	13	18	12	19	19	19	19	
BARRING COLUMBIA—														
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	4,520	738	6,632	209	881	911	593	630	3,087	1,856	690	1,451	749
Building Permits.....	\$000	187	187	119	114	245	216	270	307	307	307	1,505	387	291
Employment. Average 1926-100	95-4	94-1	92-9	88-8	89-6	91-9	91-8	92-6	96-6	99-5	105-8	108-0	104-8	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	123-0	153-7	135-8	137-1	132-4	118-1	133-4	140-1	136-7	136-5	143-7	141-9	131-4
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	1,542	2,047	2,426	2,923	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	1,711
Commercial Failures. Number	2	8	9	3	1	1	1	1	7	3	2	2	2	

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....	000 oz.	264-9	244-2	265-1	250-0	261-4	238-7	229-3	249-5	245-7	269-2	285-8	284-4
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,726	1,334	1,313	1,535	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163
Nickel.....	tons	7,136	4,387	4,451	6,080	5,357	4,695	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095
Copper.....	tons	16,352	13,812	16,483	15,685	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	15,734	15,483	16,338
Lead.....	tons	15,158	16,135	14,563	15,766	16,073	11,336	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,380	13,677	14,532
Zinc.....	tons	15,014	13,558	13,506	13,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,062	13,794
FUELS—													
Coal.....	000 tons	1,097	1,305	1,561	1,425	1,283	1,514	1,012	1,054	894	926	926	967
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	114-8	114-2	122-1	113-2	117-1	124-7	111-5	120-5	113-7	123-8	120-1	118-6
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	898	1,176	1,438	1,038	2,415	3,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,517	1,162	908
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....	tons	15,022	14,814	18,391	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	14,702	18,562	15,216	15,398	22,119
Gypsum.....	000 tons	58-9	44-0	38-3	66-6	27-7	3-5	3-3	4-5	26-5	58-3	75-5	91-5
Feldspar.....	tons	1,720	1,865	1,910	1,691	1,436	730	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371
Salt (commercial).....	tons	16,597	18,052	21,899	20,279	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,704	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,723
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....	000 bbls.	565	450	481	223	82	83	71	131	244	388	431	463
Clay products....	\$ 000	245	229	260	208	120	20	89	137	191	260	288	317
Lime.....	tons	29,249	26,965	29,790	33,390	34,020	28,573	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	33,498

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Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935

ng.	Sept.	Items	July		Aug.			Sept.				Oct.			
			27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28			
Statistics of Grain Trade—															
RECENTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—															
		Wheat.....	000 bushels	1,042	2,283	1,320	1,559	2,275	4,633	13,876	17,460	18,443	18,048		
		Oats.....	000 bushels	209	243	102	136	201	233	820	1,297	1,574	2,015		
837	14,742	Barley.....	000 bushels	21	31	40	50	501	477	1,303	1,092	838	1,099		
203	3,322	Flax.....	000 bushels	5	3	6	5	5	2	6	14	30	89		
2-7	106-1	Rye.....	000 bushels	1	2	58	72	95	111	196	187	116	179		
498	2,426	VISUAL SUPPLY—													
639	26,442	Wheat.....	000,000 bushels	191-9	197-3	193-8	196-5	194-7	193-9	197-3	206-9	220-9	223-8	245-8	
8-5	112-9	Oats.....	000 bushels	4,076	6,023	5,960	5,792	5,944	5,759	6,120	7,511	8,302	9,628	11,446	
998	114	Barley.....	000 bushels	4,004	3,860	3,265	3,121	3,204	3,784	4,397	5,906	6,552	7,690	8,403	
973	1,11	Flax.....	000 bushels	283	284	287	280	273	198	205	220	244	280	383	
9-3	106-1	Rye.....	000 bushels	3,130	2,950	2,870	3,062	3,241	3,302	3,420	3,656	3,742	3,893	3,899	
AVERAGE CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PR.															
ANNUAL—															
		Wheat No. 1 Nor.....	\$ per bush.	.823	.848	.845	.831	.863	.840	.848	.899	.942	.911	.943	
895	46-7	Oats No. 2 C.W.....	"	.430	.381	.369	.358	.367	.362	.359	.365	.366	.350	.358	
1,037		Barley No. 3 C.W.....	"	.359	.355	.328	.334	.342	.339	.332	.353	.332	.360	.365	
314	4,80	Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	"	1.266	1.274	1.221	1.215	1.250	1.266	1.291	1.310	1.402	1.433	1.441	
331	54	Rye No. 1 C.W.....	"	.372	.387	.379	.361	.361	.352	.366	.393	.430	.423	.446	
Salves and Prices of Live Stock—															
SALVES ON STOCK YARDS—															
		Cattle.....	No.	12,455	13,561	14,046	18,344	20,184	20,586	18,886	24,053	26,658	23,755	24,234	
552	7,73	Calves.....	"	8,169	8,203	7,134	7,682	9,469	8,984	8,070	10,509	12,512	8,417	7,892	
		Hogs.....	"	8,538	14,476	11,998	11,655	13,865	11,331	11,121	11,932	12,860	10,112	12,667	
		Sheep.....	"	9,924	12,998	10,453	12,736	12,803	14,270	11,961	15,624	16,389	12,923	15,126	
PRICES AT TORONTO—															
		Stamps, medium.....	per cwt. \$	5.45	5.45	5.75	5.75	5.56	5.37	5.89	5.91	5.56	5.28	5.57	
5-9	106-1	Calves, good veal.....	"	6.27	6.90	7.25	8.01	7.50	7.61	8.57	9.18	7.76	8.25		
902	88	Hogs, bacon.....	"	9.77	9.97	9.76	10.28	9.49	9.50	9.75	9.42	9.00	9.10		
811, 114, 46		Lamb, good hindquarter weights.....	"	8.50	8.00	7.50	7.00	7.54	7.00	7.00	7.01	6.50	6.00		
Carloadings—															
		Grain and grain products.....		5,011	4,063	4,515	5,147	6,112	8,242	9,177	11,846	13,536	13,003	13,564	
337	1,29	Live Stock.....		1,062	1,119	1,275	1,507	1,351	1,562	2,026	1,923	1,678	2,177		
233	74	Coal.....		6,361	6,972	6,230	5,540	5,305	6,161	4,999	6,200	5,484	6,108	5,504	
0-5	103-7	Coke.....		287	238	249	359	303	325	370	451	635	582		
638	54	Leather.....		1,864	1,679	1,805	1,808	1,761	1,652	1,615	1,791	1,861	1,852	1,768	
341	3,98	Pulpwood.....		919	1,075	820	890	971	810	764	1,019	871	799		
451	74	Pulp and paper.....		1,683	1,604	1,727	1,826	1,875	1,730	1,733	1,965	1,941	1,804	2,097	
8-0	106-0	Other forest products.....		1,629	1,592	1,682	1,508	1,701	1,603	1,885	1,974	2,060	2,150		
1-9	111-4	Ore.....		1,392	1,299	1,567	1,261	1,424	1,482	1,221	1,664	1,430	1,668		
010	3,171	Merchandise, L.C.L.....		12,436	12,490	11,832	12,506	12,466	13,192	11,534	13,391	13,261	13,774	13,341	
		Miscellaneous.....		10,698	10,863	10,443	10,549	10,529	10,734	10,178	12,073	12,035	12,400	12,206	
		Total cars loaded.....		43,342	41,089	41,745	43,101	43,851	47,380	44,673	54,341	56,018	55,768	55,364	
		Total cars received from connections.....		18,458	19,457	17,337	17,728	18,100	18,229	17,660	19,661	20,596	22,102	20,962	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926-100—															
		Grain and grain products.....		104.79	91.80	104.44	113.80	113.03	113.48	80.48	93.38	81.00	72.57	77.29	
		Live Stock.....		51.01	52.61	50.30	65.05	65.07	55.10	68.64	70.99	72.54	62.88	81.02	
		Coal.....		108.88	101.29	99.16	87.50	80.20	90.52	84.52	84.85	83.36	75.38	88.37	
		Coke.....		98.97	82.33	90.22	101.17	111.40	97.89	111.24	123.89	166.67	123.08	186.54	
		Leather.....		44.44	41.53	44.83	43.49	46.47	41.63	46.04	48.79	48.45	46.37	48.84	
		Pulpwood.....		40.48	32.84	36.89	43.04	46.06	37.21	38.98	52.23	46.55	45.37	47.22	
		Pulp and paper.....		74.57	74.12	78.97	81.32	88.03	82.66	88.59	86.79	82.91	83.62	91.65	
		Other forest products.....		60.02	57.08	65.26	65.98	59.42	63.00	61.58	67.67	70.17	71.70	71.81	
		Ore.....		73.61	65.57	64.84	60.51	65.90	73.62	61.14	82.17	77.39	76.00	84.34	
		Merchandise.....		72.83	73.32	74.31	72.92	73.78	74.72	70.79	75.20	75.51	78.38	76.04	
		Miscellaneous.....		65.72	66.19	64.84	64.61	63.03	61.93	66.30	70.58	69.32	72.12	70.31	
		Total for Canada.....		72.49	69.69	73.49	71.35	71.53	73.02	70.99	76.89	74.39	72.60	75.59	
		Eastern Division.....		64.48	68.54	69.86	69.00	67.33	67.51	66.95	71.29	70.77	68.77	69.70	
		Western Division.....		81.71	72.78	78.08	78.73	80.74	83.87	77.48	86.09	79.82	78.02	85.09	
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—															
		INDUSTRIAL—		Total (5).....	148.3	143.7	144.0	146.3	147.5	146.3	145.6	147.9	148.7	144.8	144.1
		Iron and steel (15).....		120-9	123-0	123-0	123-9	118-3	118-5	120-4	123-8	116-1	116-1	114-1	
		Pulp and paper (6).....		10-7	10-9	11-4	12-5	12-3	11-7	11-4	12-3	12-8	12-4	12-1	
		Milling (4).....		57-7	58-3	58-4	58-4	58-8	60-3	60-3	61-6	61-6	61-7	58-6	
		Oils (4).....		209-5	206-2	206-3	208-3	212-2	211-6	208-6	210-9	207-9	205-2	201-2	
		Textile and clothing (10).....		68-1	67-4	67-0	65-59	66-2	64-2	62-5	63-1	63-4	60-2	60-1	
		Food and allied products (19).....		130-0	128-6	128-9	130-8	130-6	128-6	128-0	128-0	127-9	127-2	130-0	
		Beverages (8).....		116-1	117-1	119-4	124-5	123-6	121-4	123-1	129-0	127-2	121-0	119-1	
		Miscellaneous (21).....		196-7	198-9	202-4	203-7	203-6	203-8	207-3	213-3	208-6	208-2		
		UTILITIES—		Total (20).....	44-0	45-3	45-7	48-3	48-2	47-3	46-3	47-3	46-7	45-2	44-3
		Transportation (2).....		25-1	25-8	25-1	27-1	27-6	26-6	25-3	26-8	25-8	24-8	23-3	
		Telephone and telegraph (2).....		99-7	99-3	99-5	99-8	100-2	101-0	100-4	100-8	100-5	100-0	99-4	
		Power and traction (16).....		56-5	57-1	58-4	63-1	61-2	60-1	59-4	59-8	59-5	57-3	56-9	
		COMPANIES ABROAD—		Total (5).....	119-0	117-2	118-1	122-4	125-5	121-9	121-3	122-0	120-6	117-2	114-9
		Industrial (1).....		214-1	211-0	213-5	221-5	228-3	223-5	221-5	218-4	212-8	208-5		
		Utility (4).....		31-4	30-7	29-8	30-7	30-0	27-8	27-7	29-6	30-0	28-5	28-1	
		Grand total (112).....		95-6	95-4	95-9	98-6	99-5	98-1	97-3	98-7	98-5	98-8	94-7	
		Mining Stocks—		Gold (19).....	109-1	109-2	107-8	107-1	105-3	102-9	104-8	108-3	109-4	106-8	104-1
		Bass Metals (4).....		133-4	134-5	134-8	135-4	136-4	137-4	137-2	136-6	136-2	136-1	134-5	
		Total Index (23).....		117-4	117-8	116-6	115-9	115-1	113-4	114-9	117-6	119-7	117-6	116-0	

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Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	240	262	7,502	7,650	3,703	1,410	585	8,133	11,200	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,010	11,098	6,586	1,990
1927	36,084	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,031
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,199
1929	46,070	425	273	15,588	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,021
1930	37,181	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,270	2,120
1931	31,586	320	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,277	5,201	1,866
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,765	11,259	4,707	1,540
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,367	13,027	6,414	1,992
1934	32,867	276	171	8,335	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	8,450	14,920	6,337	1,826
Clearing House Centres			1934				1935					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bank Debits	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
MARITIME PROVINCES—												
Halifax.....	23.3	22.9	24.6	22.4	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2
Moncton.....	7.0	7.7	7.6	8.5	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.8
Saint John.....	14.2	16.4	15.2	16.3	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8
Totals.....	44.5	46.9	47.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5
QUEBEC—												
Montreal.....	854.4	807.8	785.4	830.2	725.8	836.9	687.9	600.6	808.4	733.6	825.7	825.7
Quebec.....	45.6	58.2	48.6	45.2	50.3	31.8	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	44.1
Sherbrooke.....	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	4.9
Totals.....	705.2	959.6	839.3	893.7	781.3	872.6	705.8	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	877.1
ONTARIO—												
Brantford.....	6.3	8.9	7.1	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7
Chatham.....	6.4	6.1	6.0	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4
Fort William.....	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7
Hamilton.....	41.2	60.3	45.2	43.6	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	45.5	52.6	46.8	42.9
Kingston.....	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3
Kitchener.....	8.0	11.0	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.0	8.9
London.....	25.1	33.4	32.1	33.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1
Ottawa.....	132.5	191.6	317.2	201.1	145.6	128.4	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2
Peterborough.....	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.6	4.3	2.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.5
Sarnia.....	6.0	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.0
Sudbury.....	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7
Toronto.....	874.1	1,133.3	1,040.0	1,007.9	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,062.3	962.8	838.3	770.1
Windзор.....	15.3	17.0	15.7	16.5	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2
Totals.....	1,131.4	1,487.1	1,498.6	1,444.7	1,289.5	1,063.5	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	902.4
PRairie Provinces—												
Brandon.....	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.9
Calgary.....	48.9	50.6	45.3	37.3	45.1	35.2	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2
Edmonton.....	27.2	36.1	35.0	37.7	37.4	26.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	26.6
Lethbridge.....	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.1
Medicine Hat.....	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Moose Jaw.....	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.0
Prince Albert.....	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9
Regina.....	59.3	60.6	43.2	33.9	51.5	19.1	30.3	31.5	72.5	83.7	39.8	38.0
Saskatoon.....	9.8	10.6	9.6	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.8
Winnipeg.....	416.8	587.3	421.6	382.2	297.3	198.2	178.1	239.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0
Totals.....	576.8	762.6	571.0	518.4	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8
BRITISH COLUMBIA—												
New Westminster.....	3.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.4
Vancouver.....	99.4	109.8	108.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	112.4	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1
Victoria.....	19.8	28.9	21.2	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.3	21.6
Totals.....	123.0	153.7	135.8	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.0
Totals Canada.....	2,580.9	3,409.6	3,092.2	3,040.2	2,633.1	2,069.0	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6
Bank clearings.....	1,302	1,541	1,432	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1934						1935					
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Employment—												
Montreal.....	84.4	86.6	87.0	87.3	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.3	83.8	87.2	86.8	87.2
Quebec.....	99.4	99.9	97.5	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0
Toronto.....	92.9	94.3	96.5	97.2	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.0	97.1
Ottawa.....	103.4	100.9	100.8	98.6	96.0	97.5	98.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	104.3
Hamilton.....	87.8	84.9	84.4	86.3	86.1	81.0	84.6	85.8	87.3	90.3	93.5	93.9
Windsor.....	100.7	91.0	86.7	76.1	77.9	88.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4
Winnipeg.....	84.0	85.2	86.5	86.4	87.1	85.6	82.6	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.1
Vancouver.....	91.5	91.8	10.3	19.0	9.30	88.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	101.7

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Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934					1935							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
BUILDING PERMITS—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD Charlottetown.....	13	7	5	8		10		20	25	42	24	5	23
NOVA SCOTIA.....	63	81	66	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	62
HALIFAX.....	47	79	64	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52
New Glasgow.....	1					4		2	3	2	1	1	5
Sydney.....	14	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	5	5
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	16	16	21	21	3	10	15	27	40	35	35	25	29
PEDERSONTON.....		2	5						1		8	1	5
Moncton.....	1	3	2	3		8	4	18	21	17	13	6	8
Saint John.....	15	12	14	18	3	3	11	10	18	18	14	18	16
QUEBEC.....	629	624	402	254	114	821	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	659	331	584
MONTREAL AND MALLORNEE.....	544	370	338	170	86	458	192	1,681	867	1,408	547	257	360
Quebec.....	46	54	26	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168
Shawinigan.....	1		1	55			2	1	14	3	3	1	1
Shortbrooks.....	10	6	19	8	4	7	11	35	31	22	20	6	16
Three Rivers.....	14	139	3	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2
Westmount.....	16	55	105	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	20	11	36
ONTARIO.....	1,166	1,371	1,706	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616
BELLEVILLE.....	6	9	6				3	14	11	8	10	86	1
Brantford.....	20	16	26	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18
Chatham.....	3	7	3	8		21	13	7	14	7	6	9	4
Fort William.....	17	8	8	6	1		8	10	8	43	34	12	16
Galt.....	2	10	23			1	9	6	11	262	7	42	44
Guelph.....	14	4	9	4	5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11
HAMILTON.....	81	79	34	90	37	56	48	910	109	86	100	142	143
Kingston.....	12	11	14	3	2	10	20	56	95	24	91	106	16
Kitchener.....	13	21	13	4	2	10	20	56	57	62	59	30	52
London.....	49	34	135	84	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	43
Niagara Falls.....	1	2	2	9	2	21	1	1	5	1	10	1	43
Oakville.....	5	5	2	2	1		1	3	6	15	6	72	17
Ottawa.....	45	184	80	14	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63
Owen Sound.....	6	1	2	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7
Peterborough.....	7	18	3	4			3	28	42	20	16	11	25
Port Arthur.....	8	13	2	7			1	9	2	5	8	5	5
Stratford.....	6	12	5	1			1	2	17	25	27	55	31
St. Catharines.....	30	21	14	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31
St. Thomas.....	2	1	2	16	1		1	2	3	7	60	14	14
Sarnia.....	25	5	4	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	165	8	21	1	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10
Toronto.....	542	754	1,052	1,393	345	1,023	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630
YORK AND EAST TOWNSHIPS.....	52	80	64	79	34	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126
Welland.....	32	5	2	2			11	12	6	5	8	4	4
Windsor.....	7	26	33	3	6	10	15	99	33	18	15	13	286
East Windsor.....	4	10	125				2	3	1	2	3	2	1
Riverside.....		3					1	1	1	1	1		
Sandwich.....	19	14	13										
Walkerville.....	1	4	2	6									
Woodstock.....	10	4	5	7	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6
MANITOBA.....	66	147	24	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	180	158	103	117
Brandon.....	2	7	2	2		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2
St. Boniface.....	2	7	2	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30
Winnipeg.....	63	122	21	14	40	202	1,520	59	160	182	110	74	85
SASKATCHEWAN.....	49	51	70	9	19	8	45	59	143	39	25	29	491
Moose Jaw.....	6	4	1		7		4	21	88	1	1	5	5
Regina.....	39	45	67	8	5	8	21	18	18	21	15	7	479
Saskatoon.....	4	2	2		7		20	20	36	7	10	16	7
ALBERTA.....	93	114	62	206	24	63	213	406	178	312	156	122	106
Calgary.....	29	44	38	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	55
Edmonton.....	51	58	22	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42
Lethbridge.....	10	9	1	6	1	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9
Medicine Hat.....	3	3	2	2			2	4	4	3	3		
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	187	187	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294
Kamloops.....	2	1	4				3	2	3	7	29	6	5
Nanaimo.....	1	1	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3
New Westminster.....	8	8	11	2	5	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9
Prince Rupert.....	2	5	2			2	3	2	3	2	22	1	
Vancouver.....	134	134	115	88	86	168	168	199	203	508	1,377	306	246
North Vancouver.....													
Victoria.....	40	33	36	27	20	41	33	28	60	27	84	41	27
Total 61 cities.....	2,282	2,598	2,623	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from July, 1935.

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Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1934								1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Totals	71.9	71.4	71.2	71.2	71.4	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.3	71.5	71.8	71.6	71.6	71.8	71.6	71.4	
Component Material																	
Vegetable products	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.5	68.4	68.0	66.1	66.4	65.9	65.4	65.0	65.0	67.3	
Animal products	67.6	67.5	66.3	66.0	67.3	69.4	69.8	69.2	69.5	68.7	68.5	68.6	68.7	68.5	68.7	68.9	
Textiles	71.8	72.5	72.4	72.6	71.4	71.3	70.7	70.3	70.5	70.2	70.8	70.6	70.7	70.5	70.4	70.3	
Wood and paper	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.5	64.8	64.6	64.6	63.9	63.9	64.0	64.2	64.2	64.8	64.0	64.0	64.8	
Iron and its products	80.0	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.6	87.4	87.4	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	
Non-ferrous metals	82.1	82.2	83.1	83.1	82.0	83.0	82.5	82.9	82.7	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	
Non-metallic minerals	80.1	80.2	80.0	80.1	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	
Chemicals	81.7	80.7	80.5	80.6	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.2	79.9	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	
Purpose—Consumers' goods	74.1	73.8	73.3	73.2	73.4	74.0	73.7	73.5	73.2	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.4	73.0	73.0	73.4	
Foods, beverages and tobacco	69.6	69.1	68.2	67.9	68.5	69.9	70.2	70.2	69.7	68.6	69.7	69.2	69.7	69.2	69.7	69.7	
Producers' goods	68.9	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.5	69.3	69.3	69.7	70.0	69.4	68.9	69.4	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.2	
Producers' equipment	89.6	90.5	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	
Producers' materials	66.7	65.8	65.7	66.0	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.0	68.5	67.1	66.4	66.9	66.9	66.9	66.9	66.9	
Building and construction materials	82.9	82.8	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.2	81.4	82.0	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.5	
Manufacturers' materials	64.0	62.6	62.9	63.4	63.4	63.9	64.5	66.4	66.3	64.6	63.7	64.3	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured																	
Fully and chiefly manufactured	64.6	64.4	64.3	64.3	64.9	65.2	65.5	66.6	66.5	65.1	65.2	65.5	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	
Final Origin—Raw	58.0	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.8	56.1	55.7	57.4	53.3	72.6	72.8	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	
Manufactured																	
Totals	66.7	64.9	64.8	65.1	65.2	65.5	65.7	67.3	67.3	72.6	72.0	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.2	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	63.5	66.7	67.7	67.7	69.0	69.7	70.4	70.1	71.8	70.6	69.7	70.0	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	
Manufactured																	
Totals	67.9	68.6	68.3	68.2	67.8	70.4	70.0	69.1	68.0	67.2	68.1	67.1	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	58.9	55.3	55.7	55.0	55.7	55.7	56.4	59.8	58.0	55.1	55.7	55.5	55.3	55.2	55.2	55.2	
Animal																	
Totals	65.2	70.4	70.4	70.9	71.1	72.6	73.3	72.9	74.4	72.0	71.1	72.4	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	69.0	66.7	62.6	53.8	66.6	66.3	70.2	67.7	66.4	52.8	52.8	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	
Manufactured																	
Totals	77.5	77.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.6	71.4	72.0	70.0	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.7	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	76.2	78.0	75.2	74.5	75.1	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.1	73.4	73.7	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	
Manufactured																	
Totals	56.0	55.9	55.9	55.9	62.3	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.2	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	79.1	79.6	79.2	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	
Manufactured																	
Totals	81.9	81.9	82.0	82.2	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.7	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	
Commodity Groups—																	
Fruit	90.9	82.5	79.2	75.5	76.3	75.4	77.7	77.5	73.9	75.7	80.3	74.3	77.1				
Grains	61.2	57.3	58.0	58.5	57.9	58.5	58.2	58.4	60.2	57.3	56.4	57.4	56.8				
Flour and milled products	71.0	70.0	70.9	71.8	70.6	70.9	71.2	74.1	71.3	67.3	66.2	67.0	67.0				
Rubber and its products	57.3	56.9	56.0	55.8	58.8	58.1	57.6	57.0	57.8	57.9	55.9	55.8	55.8				
Sugar and its products	86.2	82.8	83.6	83.6	83.9	83.5	83.7	83.8	83.9	83.4	83.5	83.5	83.5				
Tobacco	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4				
Fishery products	73.4	74.2	72.2	69.8	73.6	73.8	74.7	72.9	71.8	68.8	69.8	70.3	71.7				
Furs	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	51.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	50.3	51.0	51.0	51.0				
Hides and skins	48.6	53.2	57.3	58.0	60.2	57.7	56.4	61.5	68.6	69.8	68.9	68.9	68.9				
Leather, unmanufactured	74.4	74.0	73.6	73.9	74.7	75.3	75.3	75.3	76.3	77.3	78.0	78.0	78.0				
Boots and shoes	86.3	85.1	85.4	85.4	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	84.7	84.6	84.6				
Live stock	65.2	62.0	60.7	61.6	69.1	74.4	81.1	85.2	85.2	81.1	82.0	82.0	82.0				
Meats and poultry	71.5	66.7	63.5	63.4	65.0	66.5	68.6	70.0	72.4	74.0	73.3	73.5	74.2				
Milk and its products	61.0	64.5	64.7	65.4	67.0	71.4	71.6	69.5	67.4	63.0	62.4	62.6	62.6				
Eggs	64.0	71.1	71.9	65.6	58.9	57.0	48.6	44.2	46.7	51.2	51.2	55.5	55.5				
Cotton, raw	71.5	69.9	69.6	72.9	73.2	73.4	68.0	69.1	72.1	69.6	72.1	68.8	68.7				
Cotton yarn and thread	86.2	85.2	86.2	86.2	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3				
Knit goods	81.7	81.7	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	82.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0				
Silk, raw	17.4	18.9	20.4	22.2	24.1	23.8	22.1	23.6	23.7	22.7	23.6	23.6	23.6				
Artificial silk and its products	51.7	51.7	51.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8				
Wool, raw	50.2	46.6	47.4	44.9	44.1	44.1	42.5	42.5	45.3	48.6	55.5	54.7	53.0				
Wool yarns	82.5	80.3	81.8	80.0	79.6	79.9	79.2	79.6	81.2	82.1	83.2	83.6	84.4				
Newspaper	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0				
Lumber and timber	79.0	78.5	77.7	76.7	77.6	77.4	77.1	77.6	76.1	76.6	77.5	77.2	78.3				
Pulp	69.9	69.6	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.4	69.3	68.8	66.1	66.0	65.1	66.1	66.0				
Pig iron and steel billets	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0				
Rolling mill products	90.6	90.0	90.8	91.1	91.2	91.0	92.2	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.1	92.1				
Scrap	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	55.7	55.4	55.4				
Aluminum	70.6	70.9	70.6	80.4	81.0	81.2	81.0	78.2	77.9	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.6				
Bram, copper and products	54.0	53.3	54.0	55.0	55.3	54.7	55.6	55.6	55.6	61.0	59.2	57.7	59.3				
Lead and its products	39.8	39.2	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.0	42.9	42.9	46.0	46.3	48.3	51.7				
Silver	77.8	82.8	85.5	86.6	87.8	88.3	92.6	110.4	120.2	116.2	110.4	107.5	106.3				
Zinc and its products	42.0	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.9	44.7	43.3	44.2	45.3	47.0				
Clay and allied material prod'ts	92.5	92.5	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4				
Coal	91.8	91.6	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.7	90.2	90.0	89.6	89.9	90.2	90.5	91.4				
Coke	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1				
Petroleum and products	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7				
Lime	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7				
Cement	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2				
Asbestos	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3				
Fertilizers	74.6	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8				

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Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

	Description ¹	1934					1935							
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Sept.	Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
6 23-3	bush.	-457	-415	-442	-442	-442	-427	-411	-402	-408	-398	-429	-363	-360
6 23-2	Wheat, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-823	-782	-796	-792	-790	-785	-819	-876	-857	-817	-814	-845	-903
6 23-3	Flour, First Patent 24-lb's	5-500	5-500	5-500	5-400	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5,700
6 23-4	Java, P.R., West Indian, Montreal	1-800	1-789	1-712	1-750	1-900	1-850	1-900	1-940	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850
6 23-5	Sugar, granulated, Montreal	5-083	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705
6 23-6	Bubber, Ceylon, ribbed, unshelled, stems, N.Y. lb.	-150	-137	-127	-128	-131	-129	-116	-116	-121	-126	-121	-120	-117
6 23-7	Cattle, steers, good, over 1,000 lbs.	5-200	5-040	4-780	5-380	5-640	5-950	6-800	7-110	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-850	6-800
6 23-8	Hogs, bacon, Toronto	8-490	8-000	7-890	8-120	8-560	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390	9-920	9-660	9-920	9-380
6 23-9	Beef hides, packer hides, native steer	.098	.103	.103	.105	.110	.100	.093	.105	.115	.115	.120	.120	.128
6 23-10	Leather, Vernon hide crops	.290	.290	.290	.290	.300	.300	.300	.300	.310	.310	.310	.310	.320
6 23-11	Hair sides, B, Oshawa	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.220
6 23-12	Hair, tannery, finest, Montreal	.214	.214	.222	.226	.246	.268	.259	.250	.232	.220	.219	.226	.247
6 23-13	Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.160	.150	.150	.150	.150	.140	.150
6 23-14	Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	.321	.391	.440	.389	.310	.308	.239	.213	.221	.244	.268	.304	.364
6 23-15	Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Hamilton	.137	.136	.135	.143	.143	.145	.134	.137	.143	.138	.143	.139	.126
6 23-16	Cotton yarns, 10's white	.210	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300
6 23-17	Sheeted flannelette, 4-50	.480	.489	.489	.480	.489	.489	.484	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473
6 23-18	yds. to lb.	.480	.489	.489	.480	.489	.489	.484	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473	.473
6 23-19	Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75	.950	.959	.959	.950	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.797
6 23-20	yds. to lb.	.950	.959	.959	.950	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959
6 23-21	Wk, raw, New York ²	1-292	1-444	1-512	1-634	1-710	1-729	1-605	1-788	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-008	2-090
6 23-22	Wk, eastern bright & blood	.150	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.130	.130	.140	.150	.165	.165	.160
6 23-23	Wk, western range, semi-bright, & blood	.160	.150	.150	.140	.130	.130	.130	.130	.140	.150	.185	.190	.180
6 23-24														
6 23-25	Pine, groundwood No. 1	20-331	20-099	20-083	20-083	19-786	19-802	19-688	19-107	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-922
6 23-26	Iron, malleable	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
6 23-27	Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
6 23-28	Copper, electrolytic, domestic													
6 23-29	e.w.t.	7-207	7-125	7-264	7-428	7-475	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-120
6 23-30	Lead, domestic, Montreal	3-147	3-098	3-214	3-220	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-426	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298
6 23-31	Tin, Ingots, Straits, Toronto	.563	.555	.555	.553	.550	.543	.525	.565	.573	.568	.570	.535	.540
6 23-32	Tin, domestic, Montreal	3-700	3-580	3-627	3-665	3-650	3-640	3-636	3-690	3-943	3-816	3-905	4-080	4-224
6 23-33	Coal, anthracite, Toronto	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	11-021	10-730	10-898	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050
6 23-34	Coal, bituminous, N.S., run-of-mine	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
6 23-35	Casseline, Toronto	.150	.150	.150	.150	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160
6 23-36	Chloroacetic acid ³	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
6 23-37	Index of Wholesale Prices In Other Countries ⁴													
6 23-38	United States													
6 23-39	Fisher, 200: 1926	80-1	79-1	78-0	78-7	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-6	82-3	82-0	82-1	83-8	.....
6 23-40	Bureau of Labour, 784: 1925	77-6	76-5	76-5	76-9	78-8	79-5	79-4	80-1	80-2	79-8	79-4	80-5	.....
6 23-41	Annalist, 72: 1913	120-3	116-3	116-4	118-0	122-6	124-3	123-5	125-8	126-0	123-2			
6 23-42	United Kingdom—													
6 23-43	Board of Trade, 150: 1930	88-4	87-8	87-5	87-8	88-3	88-0	85-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	90-6
6 23-44	Economic, 58: 1927	65-7	65-2	64-7	65-7	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	68-6	68-1			
6 23-45	France, Statistique General, 12: 1913	365	357	356	344	350	343	335	336	340	330	322	330	.....
6 23-46	Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913	100-4	101-0	101-2	101-0	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	100-8	101-2	101-8		
6 23-47	Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 12: 1914	470	457	466	466	472	466	464	531	552	555	553		
6 23-48	Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913	77	77	77	78	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	73	.....
6 23-49	Norway, Official, 95: 1913	126	127	126	125	125	126	125	125	125	126			
6 23-50	Iceland, Commerce Dept., 160: 1913	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115	.....
6 23-51	Italy, Bachi, 150: 1913	270	272	274	276	277	278	288	296	302	308	310		
6 23-52	Finland, Official, 139: 1926	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
6 23-53	India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914	89	89	88	88	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89	.....
6 23-54	Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913	135-4	137-4	136-8	136-9	137-1	139-1	138-6	137-7	137-8	136-2	136-2		
6 23-55	Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1913	137-2	137-2	135-1	134-1	134-1	133-4	132-0	132-7	134-0				
6 23-56	New Zealand, Official, 180: 1908-1913	133-7	133-0	134-0	133-8	134-5	136-0	136-5	136-7	137-1	138-2	139-5		
6 23-57	Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1912-1914	103	99	96	98	100	100	96	92	92	94	95	96	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
January	24,441	5,144	942	4,739	1,308	3,598	971	4,504	1,292	1,044
February	23,514	4,917	680	4,390	1,411	3,572	1,042	4,405	1,196	1,001
March	32,963	8,768	1,379	5,124	1,610	5,328	1,271	5,193	1,901	2,081
April	24,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	5,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,484
May	32,227	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,253	2,320	1,044
June	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,045
July	35,608	7,061	1,608	6,453	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,588	2,545
August	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,084	2,708
September	38,608	7,575	1,778	7,684	1,690	5,353	2,117	5,271	2,544	2,522
October	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,341	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,538
December	35,866	8,215	1,851	7,264	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,811
1934										
January	32,381	5,925	1,659	6,521	1,538	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,044
February	33,582	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,412
March	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,928	2,043	2,001
April	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	1,243	1,043
May	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	2,052	2,037
June	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,365	2,551	8,881	2,722	2,305
July	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,001
August	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,469
September	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,284	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,469
October	47,228	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	2,469
November	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,080	2,118	2,001
December	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,804	2,677	6,207	2,078	2,111
1935										
January	37,229	7,020	1,561	6,781	1,564	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,712
February	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,350	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,712
March	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	3,482	3,022
April	35,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,001
May	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	3,990	3,000
June	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	3,420	2,316
July	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,067	2,227	2,317
August	49,580	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,148
September	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,591	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,469
Exports of Merchandise from Canada										
Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada									
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
January	32,000	31,562	12,042	5,191	230	8,234	1,021	2,634	698	1,014
February	26,318	26,398	9,571	4,075	339	7,284	842	2,651	437	704
March	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	3,007	4,284	682	987	1,162
April	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	422
May	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442
June	46,472	45,948	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,303	971	1,257
July	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059
August	45,135	44,723	12,388	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017
September	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142
October	61,055	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024
November	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,835	1,902	9,056	1,843	1,324
December	51,624	50,929	20,828	7,012	485	11,890	2,032	5,722	1,466	941
1934										
January	47,118	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,587	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147
February	37,842	37,842	11,003	5,321	428	9,447	5,505	6,680	836	1,117
March	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,652
April	32,047	31,582	8,866	3,902	303	5,581	6,248	766	648	677
May	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	8,741	9,298	1,450	1,473
June	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	9,030	6,162	1,316	1,411
July	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,395	1,082	1,928
August	55,827	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,860	2,926	7,626	1,245	903
September	58,815	58,135	22,799	6,617	614	15,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870
October	68,313	67,748	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	8,950	7,373	1,390	1,048
November	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361
December	61,305	60,550	26,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,653	5,365	1,623	1,386
1935										
January	44,374	43,902	11,033	9,159	531	11,885	1,846	6,628	957	1,436
February	47,677	46,719	12,606	8,337	556	10,616	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456
March	59,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974
April	38,296	37,575	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,031
May	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550
June	52,763	51,869	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,400
July	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	9,549	1,565	960
August	71,700	70,738	23,150	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036
September	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	10,338	1,692	1,185

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Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
Agricultural and Vegetable Products—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	919	1,066	1,357	3,896	553	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908
Fruits.....	525	1,974	1,981	1,162	1,164	1,221	1,182	1,171	222	97	151	183	586
Grains (Total).....	17,128	20,324	17,506	16,112	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,061
Barley.....	1,205	1,384	2,027	1,928	286	206	144	224	865	521	502	327	104
Wheat.....	15,323	18,096	14,745	13,406	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,870
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,058	1,126	913	708	966	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022
Sugar.....	100	106	85	79	53	53	37	35	105	157	170	72	43
Vegetables.....	231	653	528	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	394	163	408
Wheat flour.....	1,482	1,922	1,983	1,297	1,816	1,167	1,868	1,081	1,480	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489
Animals and Animal Products—													
Cattle.....	341	367	356	244	266	494	1,045	1,087	1,337	747	365	310	342
Chese.....	799	1,536	1,488	412	49	58	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745
Fish.....	2,262	2,245	1,905	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,286	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514
Horn, (chiefly raw).....	639	508	224	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720
Horn, raw.....	70	150	131	129	163	156	227	117	237	280	251	175	383
Lather, unmanufactured.....	210	329	368	173	324	347	446	183	366	383	297	277	324
Meat.....	1,217	1,699	2,054	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462
Fabrics—Textiles and Products—													
Binder twine.....	9	.....	10	.....	4	33	0	311	364	321	27	22	.....
Cotton.....	160	181	152	151	122	103	186	69	185	72	211	155	181
Rags.....	20	17	28	56	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	49
Raw wool.....	60	119	83	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220
Wood Products and Paper—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	6,963	7,483	8,220	8,954	6,843	5,585	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737
Planks and boards.....	2,404	2,497	2,521	1,780	1,343	1,553	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,946	3,206	2,623
Pulp-wood.....	1,037	601	465	350	263	306	410	140	316	703	949	1,231	942
Shingles.....	334	416	336	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	684	966	928
Timber, square.....	154	139	142	97	128	103	144	89	163	110	115	82	118
Wood-pulp.....	2,124	2,260	2,127	2,754	2,069	1,968	2,708	1,666	2,620	2,433	2,126	2,356	2,221
Leather and Fur Products—													
Automobiles.....	1,367	1,532	692	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,968	1,670
Automobile parts.....	193	382	95	412	107	190	323	200	306	265	270	235	319
Farm implements.....	213	323	278	213	223	321	412	501	602	710	1,124	507	419
Hardware and cutlery.....	135	175	201	168	94	146	169	89	217	104	300	170	160
Machinery.....	335	518	543	517	440	487	508	826	474	412	563	634	503
Pigs and ingots.....	46	205	48	462	71	212	152	78	199	64	212	127	299
Tubes and pipes.....	43	96	96	48	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	61
Non-ferrous Metal Products—													
Aluminum.....	1,806	124	2,520	128	267	490	414	174	2,497	303	363	1,518	567
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,875	2,020	3,125	1,485	1,416	1,444	2,136	1,066	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636
Gold, raw.....	435	373	309	227	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525
Lead.....	416	568	583	420	423	524	459	355	636	529	900	566	566
Nickel.....	1,033	2,260	1,680	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676
Silver.....	687	374	451	266	188	523	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752
Non-Metallic Mineral Products—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	556	506	636	497	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	688
Coal.....	95	190	127	201	113	186	116	59	96	160	185	175	161
Petroleum and products.....	125	16	32	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125
Stone and products.....	457	410	506	376	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	233	341
Chemicals and Allied Products—													
Acids.....	210	182	316	328	342	299	312	204	221	159	98	267	259
Fertilizers.....	154	205	286	327	477	451	842	308	400	392	171	94	102
Soda and compounds.....	223	264	227	264	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	233	341
Miscellaneous Commodities—													
Electrical energy.....	263	267	263	250	261	262	251	252	190	221	266	236	205
Films.....	172	183	133	166	121	231	400	244	578	386	315	266	279
Sealers' effects.....	443	400	253	190	111	136	165	167	289	249	327	243	387
Indices of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	78.8	79.1	70.2	78.9	78.8	78.9	78.6	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.3	79.3
Food.....	68.8	69.4	69.9	69.3	68.8	69.2	68.5	68.6	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9
Fuel.....	83.0	85.5	88.7	88.4	88.8	85.9	88.7	88.7	85.9	84.8	84.7	85.4	85.4
Rent.....	79.7	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4
Clothing.....	72.3	72.3	72.3	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9
Sundries.....	93.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.5
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	8	7.46	7.54	7.58	7.54	7.51	7.50	7.63	7.50	7.52	7.54	7.53	7.74
Fuel and light.....	8	2.84	2.86	2.88	2.80	2.90	2.89	2.88	2.88	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.81
Rent.....	8	5.52	5.52	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.55	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57
Total.....	8	15.87	15.98	16.03	16.02	15.99	16.06	16.10	15.97	15.95	15.94	16.15	16.16

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Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934				1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,026	1,211	1,794	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	520	615	584
Cocoa and chocolate.....	81	119	204	160	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	108	100
Coffee and chicory.....	252	247	284	258	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	233	221
Fruits.....	1,558	1,731	1,884	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,036	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,955
Gums and resins.....	132	153	139	147	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	122
Nuts (edible).....	180	329	526	251	136	148	247	166	401	277	144	155	210
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	1,019	1,112	770	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	556	529	889	61
Seeds.....	107	386	122	208	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	28	24
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,865	2,042	1,802	1,113	467	466	857	796	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,612
Tea.....	530	658	769	517	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	66
Vegetables.....	68	121	273	242	299	376	614	633	865	703	271	86	50
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	278	178	176	116	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	16
Furs, chiefly raw.....	219	250	192	245	429	409	594	408	522	377	379	360	375
Hides.....	188	286	295	281	321	286	271	308	286	195	257	240	306
Leather, unmanufactured.....	182	189	219	221	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	298	205
Leather, manufactured.....	220	212	165	86	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	27
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	164	173	150	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	18
Cotton, raw.....	1,099	1,249	2,442	2,441	1,551	863	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	74
yarn.....	235	161	205	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	101
other.....	1,049	1,070	991	753	1,149	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,104
Flax, hemp and jute.....	706	669	763	493	662	752	613	599	575	704	837	78	78
Hats and caps.....	84	57	29	15	36	56	67	55	43	19	24	75	71
Manila and sisal grass.....	158	84	117	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	10
Silk—Raw.....	271	329	308	344	394	349	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	122
Fabrics.....	291	213	128	81	159	151	96	109	83	186	233	210	10
Wearing apparel.....	97	96	77	60	55	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	7
Wool—Raw.....	87	111	129	145	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	19
Wool—Raw.....	197	227	222	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	219
Voor.....	24	31	30	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	6
Other wool.....	90	39	39	74	49	50	73	62	98	20	47	34	6
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	833	896	907	774	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	709	88
Paper.....	460	534	587	427	399	458	541	385	489	477	489	508	47
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	222	206	237	232	215	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	26
Planks and boards.....	197	227	222	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	219
Veneers.....	24	31	30	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	6
Other unmanufactured wood.....	90	39	39	74	49	50	73	62	98	20	47	34	6
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	78	105	76	131	187	204	303	337	391	244	236	193	19
Automobile parts.....	897	579	522	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,692	2,569	2,675	1,803	1,031	1,159	934
Castings and forgings.....	147	173	171	168	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	218
Engines and boilers.....	411	341	313	548	642	792	1,078	698	958	744	602	479	499
Farm implements.....	275	197	136	79	196	387	698	662	662	642	594	740	49
Hardware and cutlery.....	145	199	222	212	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	175	215
Machinery.....	1,549	1,681	1,644	1,655	1,275	1,350	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,794
Pigs and ingots.....	49	98	117	46	43	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	22
Plates and sheets.....	1,336	1,125	2,133	798	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,482	1,488
Other rolling mill products.....	461	437	427	380	385	470	599	398	710	482	421	469	48
Stamped and coated products.....	85	98	87	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	2
Tools.....	115	108	117	97	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	15
Tubes and pipes.....	88	98	104	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	16
Wire.....	120	89	124	79	83	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	10
NON-METALLIC METALS—													
Aluminium.....	174	594	209	202	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	689	288
Brass.....	150	184	181	151	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	177
Clocks and watches.....	124	143	170	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	126	128
Copper.....	47	33	41	41	42	48	62	45	47	69	60	48	57
Electric apparatus.....	643	696	712	642	622	624	743	597	625	674	640	815	79
Precious metals.....	171	133	699	778	650	471	512	336	754	540	1,454	1,560	1,454
Tin.....	135	205	229	68	239	193	268	149	207	146	209	158	199
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	422	512	671	405	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	474
Coal.....	3,521	3,724	4,073	2,436	2,432	2,472	4,261	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,675
Coke.....	276	261	330	318	358	418	475	257	311	139	116	95	12
Glass and glassware.....	438	477	498	358	337	409	558	456	608	436	397	422	465
Petroleum, crude.....	3,787	3,428	3,663	1,476	1,736	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,958	3,931	3,734	3,688
Gasoline.....	540	237	447	181	430	106	387	132	470	501	560	551	485
Stone and products.....	331	415	310	208	287	223	327	258	382	291	495	311	48
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	206	289	244	168	212	238	304	249	255	242	227	221	206
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	339	416	515	362	393	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	475
Fertilizers.....	241	415	309	182	227	38	50	85	248	111	65	170	173
Perfumery.....	37	40	54	27	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	35
Soap.....	42	44	66	28	32	14	43	35	41	43	26	52	38
Soda and compounds.....	220	208	315	164	187	169	203	139	206	158	212	194	194

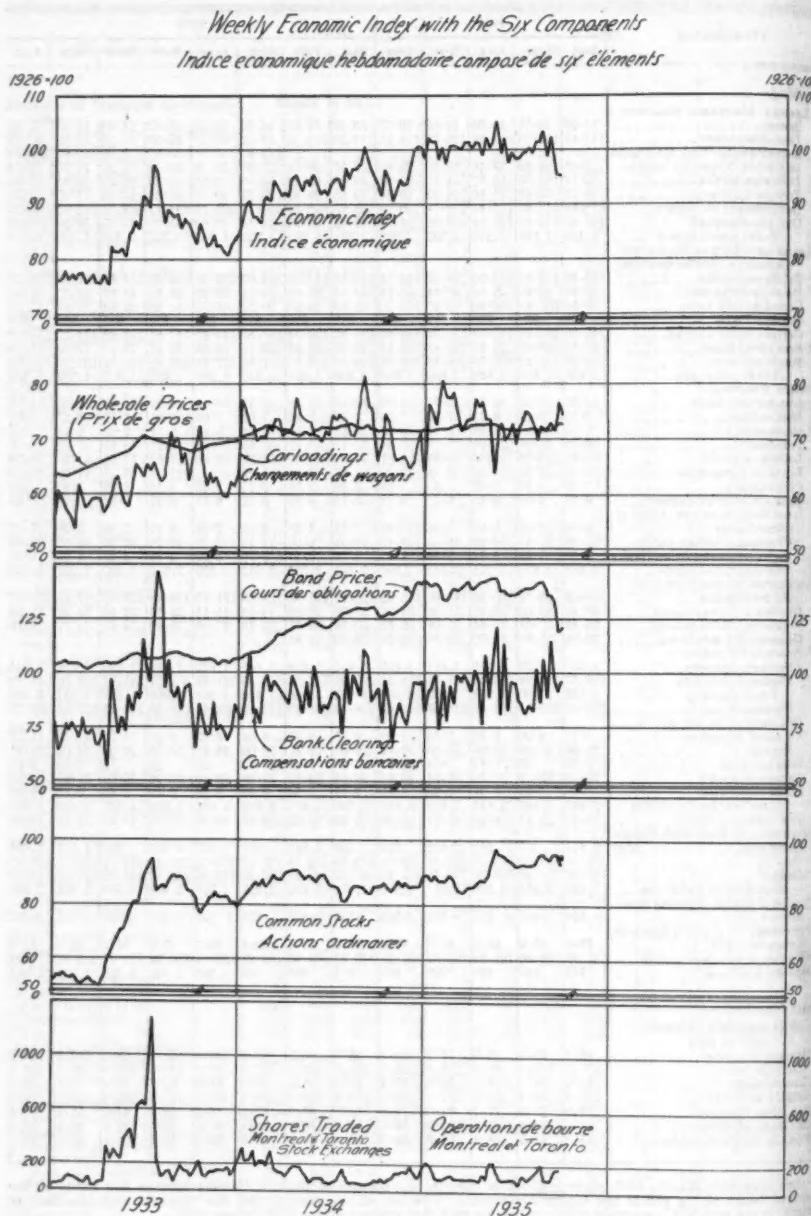
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Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934					1935							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Banking—													
READY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	48.90	49.01	50.04	49.32	50.07	50.61	51.11	18.44	15.83	15.32	14.02	14.41	13.84
Dominion notes.....	151.44	157.50	161.96	176.86	169.53	177.36	178.45	51.16	43.47	30.92	28.38	33.07	30.58
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	554	554	554	554	554	554	554	554	554	554	554	554	554
In United Kingdom banks.....	24.73	26.86	25.16	33.80	28.83	27.50	30.54	29.61	24.76	22.48	13.26	14.39	19.29
In foreign banks.....	82.72	66.33	60.37	71.61	58.83	58.39	61.82	60.95	71.59	93.80	88.52	96.48	93.62
Foreign currency.....	19.75	20.13	21.90	22.40	19.59	20.36	20.89	20.71	20.52	20.64	21.02	21.33	22.63
Government securities.....	677.84	710.89	732.40	752.76	780.76	795.18	807.09	797.73	825.70	825.41	838.74	847.48	854.23
Call loans abroad.....	103.61	112.62	108.92	107.22	98.74	93.45	90.88	94.12	77.00	71.21	67.45	59.93	68.55
Total quick assets.....	1,130	1,166	1,178	1,232	1,223	1,236	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	139.18	136.04	139.30	129.50	146.15	138.84	127.36	132.07	135.69	129.52	135.56	136.63	139.43
Railway securities.....	44.90	40.97	38.88	37.84	39.64	39.14	39.47	40.31	39.03	39.58	43.32	46.67	46.99
Canadian call loans.....	99.56	101.45	108.40	98.47	102.70	91.36	85.55	80.52	81.33	81.98	85.24	77.04	77.44
Current loans.....	853	880	896	872	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	829	829
Current loans abroad.....	140.93	136.22	133.50	133.26	133.94	131.99	136.34	137.53	144.33	147.81	155.45	154.26	155.91
Provincial loans.....	21.35	19.07	26.51	24.82	30.17	34.02	31.22	28.19	20.65	26.87	16.37	17.82	25.20
Municipal loans.....	114.98	111.13	106.88	106.58	107.50	104.84	110.39	117.43	127.34	120.43	107.19	107.18	101.05
Total loans, etc.....	1,423	1,426	1,449	1,402	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375
Other Assets—													
Non-current loans.....	14.06	14.15	14.24	13.97	14.09	14.12	14.32	14.52	14.48	14.46	14.45	14.50	14.50
Real estate.....	8.16	8.17	8.21	7.70	7.73	7.60	7.86	7.90	7.99	8.64	8.72	8.67	8.75
Mortgages.....	5.83	5.80	5.81	5.71	5.62	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.52	5.52	5.45	5.46	5.46
Premises.....	78.21	78.05	78.04	77.75	77.64	77.74	77.73	77.50	77.40	75.71	76.61	76.62	76.47
Letters of credit.....	63.39	55.22	59.69	49.44	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.96	53.95	57.97	57.78
Loans to companies.....	13.20	13.34	13.25	13.15	12.93	12.88	12.75	13.29	13.27	13.12	13.10	13.02	12.84
Other assets.....	1.75	1.74	1.68	1.56	1.68	2.33	2.35	2.75	2.78	3.16	3.04	2.60	2.24
Note circulation deposits.....	6.70	6.70	6.71	6.71	6.71	6.72	6.72	6.72	6.73	6.73	6.91	6.86	6.86
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	8.92	12.05	9.81	7.86	12.95	7.32	7.28	6.36	7.19	5.97	7.84	6.90	7.47
Cheques of other banks.....	91.28	81.40	101.27	98.14	103.19	91.55	78.07	77.76	112.97	96.95	99.82	84.92	96.90
Balances due by other banks.....	3.63	3.45	3.32	2.54	4.61	4.39	5.17	3.76	4.22	3.49	4.22	4.95	5.89
Grand total assets.....	2,838	2,870	2,921	2,018	2,919	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	139.65	148.24	139.84	140.00	136.43	124.73	125.98	124.08	121.42	122.45	129.57	121.26	129.97
Dominion Government.....	37.29	33.80	90.31	31.10	24.27	21.00	25.08	14.35	15.14	23.78	32.16	16.02	38.85
Provincial Government.....	35.40	37.04	35.44	31.08	28.35	50.89	33.73	32.70	37.06	32.45	35.82	34.77	38.19
Government advances.....	40.56	37.70	37.70	36.94	36.24	35.20	34.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,367	1,377	1,370	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434
Demand deposits.....	408.67	533.21	542.44	561.71	575.50	529.22	516.24	512.50	581.86	561.21	545.48	563.01	553.82
Total deposits.....	1,866	1,900	1,913	1,973	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,068	1,971	1,981	1,988
Foreign deposits.....	329.49	323.31	318.40	326.43	325.40	314.00	311.87	322.95	328.41	339.86	340.95	338.25	360.70
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	5.71	6.00	5.86	5.58	6.50	6.37	6.92	6.64	6.62	8.04	15.28	12.72	13.17
Foreign.....	21.65	21.59	22.03	21.26	22.95	26.00	26.37	26.00	24.81	24.28	26.65	24.03	26.63
Bills payable.....	1.38	.90	.87	.94	1.01	.87	.67	.47	.73	.89	.75	1.35	1.62
Letters of credit.....	53.89	55.22	52.69	49.34	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.96	53.65	57.97	57.78
Other liabilities.....	1.88	1.91	1.98	2.25	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.27	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.38
Total public liabilities.....	2,582	2,565	2,613	2,619	2,616	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655
Dee between banks.....	12.27	12.17	14.16	11.71	15.09	12.29	11.32	10.03	13.62	11.78	13.58	15.05	15.05
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....	2,411	631	948	2,408	610	950	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,050
Reserve.....	132.75	132.75	182.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75
Capital.....	145.50	145.60	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Grand total liabilities over current loans.....	2,825	2,856	2,906	2,911	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	+ 514	+ 497	+ 474	+ 539	+ 568	+ 593	+ 613	+ 628	+ 629	+ 622	+ 595	+ 615	+ 605
All notes in hands of public.....	62.4	65.9	65.4	61.8	59.6	58.0	57.1	56.6	56.7	57.0	58.3	56.9	57.8
All notes in hands of public.....	161.97	168.60	161.83	163.32	157.28	148.92	153.93	164.23	158.13	160.09	168.07	158.43	171.93
Security holdings.....	862	888	911	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041
Index Numbers—													
(With seasonal adjustment 1935 = 100)													
Demand deposits.....	93.4	95.1	95.0	97.1	100.7	95.7	95.3	93.7	105.4	102.7	98.3	102.6	103.8
Notice deposits.....	101.8	103.1	103.7	105.2	105.3	105.3	106.3	107.8	107.9	107.6	106.5	106.5	106.8
Current loans.....	92.0	94.1	94.7	92.9	94.4	89.3	88.0	87.9	86.6	87.2	88.4	87.2	89.3
Security holdings.....	161.4	166.4	169.7	175.7	183.5	183.3	184.0	182.6	187.2	187.4	188.0	192.1	194.9
Call loans, Canada.....	72.5	73.2	77.1	69.8	71.5	65.0	61.0	57.5	58.5	59.7	61.3	56.6	56.4
Call loans, elsewhere.....	41.4	46.5	45.3	40.5	38.7	37.3	35.1	38.2	31.6	28.5	26.0	24.4	27.4
Notes in hands of public.....	91.8	92.5	84.6	86.4	86.2	85.1	86.8	90.6	89.1	90.8	94.4	90.9	97.5

Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.



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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934					1935								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Security Prices—														
COMMON STOCK PRICES—														
Total (121).....	83.8	85.2	86.0	86.2	88.6	87.8	84.4	86.4	88.0	88.8	89.4	94.7	88.6	
Industrials, total (87).....	118.8	123.0	125.3	125.6	129.7	128.5	125.6	130.8	144.4	145.2	143.8	146.1	147.1	
Iron and Steel (15).....	98.8	101.7	101.4	119.8	129.4	126.0	117.0	119.4	121.9	118.6	122.2	122.1	115.7	
Pulp and paper (8).....	9.6	9.5	11.0	11.6	14.0	11.8	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	12.0	12.4	
Milling (4).....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	11.0	6.7	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.1	
Oils (4).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	177.8	181.8	179.7	176.0	178.6	211.7	210.9	210.6	208.6	
Textile and Clothing (10).....	71.9	74.4	74.8	74.3	75.8	75.8	74.3	73.1	70.3	67.5	66.7	65.5	67.8	
Food and Allied products (19).....	123.6	126.0	123.1	130.0	134.2	131.3	126.5	128.0	127.8	127.0	128.5	130.1	126.7	
Beverages (5).....	83.8	89.2	92.4	92.6	106.8	100.1	101.6	99.6	102.4	104.7	116.7	122.9	126.5	
Miscellaneous (21).....	182.4	186.8	186.4	186.2	186.0	186.5	186.7	186.1	190.1	195.1	195.4	202.0	206.5	
Utilities total (20).....	50.4	48.5	47.5	49.0	49.1	45.1	45.8	44.4	45.0	45.0	44.7	47.7	46.8	
Transportation (20).....	33.1	31.1	30.9	29.1	32.1	30.1	25.3	26.8	27.0	26.5	25.0	26.7	25.7	
Telephone and telegraph (3).....	90.6	92.7	91.7	97.0	100.3	102.4	100.1	94.8	95.5	97.6	98.6	98.0	100.3	
Power and traction (16).....	61.7	60.8	57.5	58.5	61.8	59.8	56.4	53.9	55.3	56.0	60.8	55.6	56.6	
Companies abroad total (5).....	104.8	108.2	111.2	109.0	108.0	107.5	104.5	110.2	122.9	124.5	119.4	122.7	119.9	
Industrial (1).....	176.3	151.1	191.8	187.4	187.7	186.0	184.2	194.7	224.2	222.0	214.5	225.5	217.5	
Utilities (4).....	41.4	42.4	42.0	36.9	37.5	39.4	32.9	33.4	35.6	34.5	31.9	30.1	29.3	
Banks (9).....	74.9	76.1	75.8	79.0	80.1	79.9	76.8	75.0	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6	66.9	
MINING STOCK PRICES—														
Total (23).....	139.2	133.5	125.5	124.9	124.3	124.2	128.2	128.7	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.2	117.4	
Gold (19).....	136.7	132.0	125.7	124.7	123.2	122.5	127.5	124.5	121.4	116.3	110.1	108.8	107.3	
Base Metals (4).....	154.9	141.4	129.0	129.6	132.4	131.2	135.3	149.1	159.2	155.2	151.9	158.4	159.6	
Financial Factors—														
Preferred Stocks.....	67.4	69.5	70.6	71.4	73.5	73.6	71.2	69.2	68.4	69.0	70.9	69.0	69.2	
Long-term bond yields (1926-100)														
Dominion of Canada.....	77.2	78.3	77.2	71.3	70.9	73.2	71.4	72.2	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	
Ontario.....	83.0	82.9	81.0	76.2	76.2	75.8	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3.93	3.97	3.88	3.85	3.68	3.76	3.81	3.87	3.70	3.85	3.84	3.82	3.96	
bonds.....	185.5	255.8	385.8	317.8	306.8	290.8	288.8	282.8	350.8	228.8	248.8	318.8	273.8	
shares traded, Montreal.....	26.6	54.8	78.0	72.2	78.8	86.8	84.2	67.2	73.8	43.8	64.8	98.0	79.8	
Brokers' loans.....	19,581	20,444	19,700	19,600	19,500	18,948	18,511	18,524	18,322	17,700	16,933	17,333	16,866	
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000,000.....	17.19	19.271	23.455	46.78	35.31	25.55	16.38	10.14	65.98	62.41	120.96	19.582		
ISSUE ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Industrials.....	300	305	438	803	667	815	423	457	440	761	397	337	606	578
Values.....	5,841	8,630	12,781	11,397	15,751	7,512	8,630	10,040	19,019	8,863	11,456	12,414	12,999	
Mining.....	15,410	14,480	13,335	10,207	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	
Values.....	8,000	14,362	14,824	11,876	9,542	12,200	10,011	20,286	15,222	10,981	8,487	6,230	8,576	8,991
Market values ^a	\$800,000	3,698	3,626	5,662	3,779	3,740	3,745	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,888
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—														
New York Funds in Montreal														
High.....	5.979	5.983	-0.079	5.985	1.002	1.003	1.016	1.008	1.005	1.003	1.004	1.006	1.017	
Low.....	5.945	5.976	-0.073	5.978	1.001	1.001	1.003	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.002	
Average.....	5.971	5.979	-0.076	5.988	1.001	1.001	1.010	1.005	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.003	1.006	
Closes.....	5.945	5.977	-0.077	5.994	1.002	1.002	1.008	1.001	1.002	1.002	1.002	1.003	1.012	
London Sterling in Montreal														
High.....	4.885	4.885	4.885	4.918	4.900	4.885	4.883	4.875	4.945	4.855	4.975	4.998	5.000	
Low.....	4.815	4.810	4.863	4.850	4.855	4.855	4.870	4.855	4.855	4.915	4.953	4.968	4.943	
Average.....	4.855	4.843	4.872	4.887	4.887	4.883	4.825	4.862	4.943	4.964	4.943	4.967	4.985	
Closes.....	4.855	4.875	4.865	4.915	4.883	4.855	4.825	4.860	4.935	4.930	4.968	4.970		

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal ^b	Toronto	Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	
000 Tons							
1934							
Sept.	184,534	174,550	327,084	323,588	355,208	385,419	1,167,556
Oct.	165,450	166,360	286,501	254,723	347,906	339,728	1,152,862
Nov.	136,619	119,649	286,340	265,333	300,275	386,030	947,586
Dec.	270,966	240,450	490,495	473,351	25,460	35,329	1,069,056
Tons							
1934							
Jan.	261,978	250,529	538,011	537,700	—	—	884,732
Feb.	233,942	255,715	470,792	469,787	—	—	777,803
Mar.	267,370	245,770	519,575	519,075	—	—	905,380
April	187,976	211,365	322,370	328,514	98,896	101,102	266,480
May	145,957	152,934	182,908	151,634	633,926	636,888	1,102,976
June	150,963	143,001	180,318	152,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237
July	183,292	184,719	221,221	211,998	350,111	339,530	1,322,900
August	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	519,486	530,599	1,422,728
Sept.	179,380	174,571	218,894	216,684	416,697	412,089	1,147,901

^aLast day of each month.^bNorth end values of all listed stocks.^cRecords of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

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Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of Sept., 1934	Month of Sept., 1935 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to Sept. 30, 1934 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to Sept. 30, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	5,773,849	6,157,858	39,100,623	36,746,955
Excise Duty	4,102,388	3,912,731	21,905,024	23,128,966
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.	9,161,906	9,453,855	53,752,093	51,028,638
Income Tax	2,155,009	2,542,823	47,246,943	63,717,715
Gold Tax	620,342	15,095	3,298,197	1,407,124
Post Office Department	2,879,035	2,973,181	13,881,938	14,271,966
Miscellaneous Departments	1,885,406	943,577	9,417,428	8,580,111
Total Ordinary Revenue	26,577,935	26,998,121	188,602,246	198,869,655
Special Receipts	56,857	33,137	211,489	221,366
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid				11,583,000
Loan Account Receipts	56,736,068	93,000,000	209,241,860	413,418,111
Grand Total	83,370,856	119,031,258	398,058,595	624,001,266
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	631,107	933,254	3,570,312	4,479,829
Auditor General's Office	30,188	34,885	181,307	208,699
Civil Service Commission	18,113	20,103	108,253	121,066
External Affairs	256,268	175,365	945,371	765,947
Finance—Interest on Public Debt	5,923,233	7,541,165	62,980,848	60,337,151
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces	1,205,375	1,642,875	8,484,477	10,109,477
Old Age Pensions	100	-293	3,519,853	3,982,472
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury	126,363	138,056	759,078	831,855
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act	7,857	65,704	7,857	37,917
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions	79,498	76,318	403,094	371,282
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.)	131,039	34,964	637,021	394,165
Miscellaneous Grants	11,950	71,387	375,085	526,367
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions	33,449	26,759	163,308	160,962
Fisheries	151,361	176,220	762,030	786,766
Governor General's Secretary's Office	19,705	25,865	67,333	73,215
Immigration and Colonization	103,350	115,062	640,225	663,460
Indian Affairs	228,415	284,288	2,111,099	2,384,546
Insurance	9,675	10,185	64,130	62,329
Interior	267,477	260,072	1,485,565	1,647,317
Justice	223,869	178,672	1,162,540	1,156,355
Penitentiaries	228,658	192,681	1,201,209	1,174,086
Labour	29,323	90,198	186,682	256,231
Legislation				
Houses of Parliament and Library	72,124	40,002	1,442,620	1,342,314
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts	24,255	220,982	46,452	536,441
Marine	389,980	562,134	2,784,133	2,941,366
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission	69,516	137,929	584,543	717,768
Mines	108,442	77,525	502,069	561,546
Movements of Coal	210,869	165,745	1,066,608	916,926
National Defence	1,034,137	1,351,688	6,340,803	6,947,902
National Research Council	47,715	36,537	195,605	207,307
National Revenue	819,315	901,268	4,969,083	5,341,320
Pensions and National Health	4,515,876	4,614,990	26,804,441	26,922,330
Post Office	2,518,981	2,623,459	13,669,212	14,162,800
Privy Council	4,127	3,739	24,141	22,381
Public Archives	13,496	13,423	124,055	76,325
Public Printing and Stationery	12,093	15,411	62,806	72,227
Public Works	1,002,988	1,260,529	4,561,847	5,131,000
Railways and Canals	305,982	358,817	1,579,884	1,996,122
Maritime Freight Rates Act	3,408	269,476	1,012,218	850,367
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	719,919	494,713	3,046,612	2,882,311
Secretary of State	30,299	53,591	187,041	312,071
Soldier Settlement	58,288	52,162	384,887	402,496
Trade and Commerce	478,507	651,729	2,742,073	3,012,969
Total Ordinary Expenditure	22,154,691	26,039,634	161,949,809	165,808,105
Special Expenditure				
Public Works Construction Act	797,613	3,362,181	1,143,017	12,422,002
Unemployment Relief	2,486,816	2,609,576	16,455,847	17,277,679
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund	72,545	40,213	200,030	223,161
Total Special Expenditure	3,336,975	6,011,970	17,798,894	29,203,961
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine				
Public Works	118,960	681,889	4,441,776	3,419,571
Railways and Canals	178,212	553	226,391	203,217
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.	133,687	34,095	662,527	436,866
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans	459,099	750,691	5,645,909	4,442,457
Total Expenditure	25,950,674	32,802,294	185,394,612	300,174,621
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act)	6,941,137	4,123,185	22,783,510	20,064,223
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935)		635,442		635,442
Harbour Commissions				289,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board		550,839	103,492	1,211,184
Soldier and General Land Settlement	42,783	19,963	75,769	72,658
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan)	1,999,317	4,500,000	29,748,587	31,800,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed	3,510,260	50,853,500	20,570,583	55,004,500
Total Loans and Advances	12,493,487	60,682,920	73,281,943	100,976,000
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt				
Grand Total	57,343,017	91,252,189	176,699,969	304,828,100
	95,787,178	184,737,412	435,376,524	614,674,769

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934											1934															
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Production—																											
IRON.....	000 metric tons	508	536	516	522	530	491	562	535	568	538	556	552	552	552	552	552	552	552	552	552	552	552	552	552		
STEEL.....	000 metric tons	746	825	778	665	770	782	855	822	867	782	810	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	772	
COAL.....	000 metric tons	18,079	19,858	19,885	18,922	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,963	19,580	18,397	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721	17,721		
ELECTRICITY																											
GENERATED.....	mill. k.w.h.	1,412	1,434	1,595	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189		
New orders received 1920-100		85	94	96	96	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	
COTTON AVAILABLE.....	000 tons	19.0	21.7	22.0	19.4	14.9	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9		
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....	mill. lb.	98	109	110	105	126	103	113	106	115	98	110	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	
PREDICTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK																											
YARN AND WASTE.....	mill. lb.	7.55	9.00	8.74	7.86	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.54	
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....	000 lbs	454	471	454	328	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	366	
CRUDE RUBBER																											
AVAILABLE.....	000 tons	2.30	12.40	7.81	8.05	6.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.70	6.72	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	10.52	
BUILDING PLANS																											
APPROVED ¹	1924-100	105.8	203.1	217.0	142.7	184.8	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.6	142.9	183.6	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	
Other ¹	1924-100	133.7	141.9	113.5	104.4	164.8	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	
Employment—																											
EMPLOYED WORKERS IN																											
EMPLOYMENT ²	mill.	10.23	10.21	10.21	10.25	10.05	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	10.42	
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ³	000	2,082	2,120	2,121	2,086	2,325	2,282	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	2,137	
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED		16.1	16.4	16.4	16.1	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	
Coal mining.....		19.5	19.8	19.2	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.5	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	
Iron and steel.....		24.9	23.5	23.5	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.6	22.6	23.5	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	
General engineering.....		14.5	14.8	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	
Electrical engineering.....		6.9	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....		42.6	43.2	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.6	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	
Base metal working.....		12.1	12.2	12.1	11.3	12.5	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	
Cotton.....		24.3	23.4	21.7	21.0	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	
Woolen.....		16.2	18.3	12.2	12.8	15.7	15.2	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	
Building.....		45.9	47.0	47.6	47.4	49.5	48.9	46.8	46.3	44.9	43.6	42.2	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	
Public works contracting.....																											
Trade—																											
Imports.....	E mn.	57.7	60.0	64.7	63.3	61.9	56.3	60.5	58.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.1	
Food, drink and tobacco E mn.		29.0	35.7	32.5	30.4	27.6	28.3	26.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	
Rubber materials.....	E mn.	15.2	16.9	16.7	18.7	19.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	
Manufactured.....	E mn.	13.2	16.0	15.2	15.6	14.3	14.3	15.2	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	
Total net imports.....	E mn.	54.5	65.0	60.7	59.7	56.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	53.6	59.0	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	
Exports, Domestic, Total E mn.		34.0	36.7	36.1	34.3	35.5	35.5	36.1	36.0	35.0	35.2	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	
Food, drink and tobacco E mn.		2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Raw materials.....	E mn.	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Manufactured.....	E mn.	20.3	28.5	27.4	25.8	27.5	26.8	28.0	26.9	27.1	26.8	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	
Imports, Average weekly railway receipts.....	E 000	3,082	2,828	2,771	2,631	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,709	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,432	
Freight traffic total, mill. tons		20.6	21.4	21.8	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	
Merchandise.....	mill. tons	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Coal.....	mill. tons	13.0	13.5	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.3	13.1	12.0	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	
Minerals and other merchandise.....	mill. tons	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Wholesale Prices 1913=100—																											
Board of Trade.....		88.4	87.8	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	
Economist.....		90.4	89.7	89.0	90.4	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	94.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	
Statist.....		90.6	95.4	95.3	97.4	98.4	97.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	
British Foods.....		126	125	127	125	127	125	124	122	120	118	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
Cost of living.....		143	145	144	144	145	142	140	141	141	139	143</															

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Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934						1935						
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
United States Statistics—													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=100	71.0	73.0	74.0	86.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	86.0	86.0	86.0
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=00	62.0	61.0	81.0	89.0	94.0	96.0	97.0	87.0	89.0	98.0	84.0	81.0
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....	1923-5=100	69.0	72.0	73.0	86.0	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	84.0	84.0	86.0	87.0
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, MIL. bush. Receipts, principal markets.....	100 bush.	119	107	99	89	75	63	53	43	32	24	37	64
Shipments, principal markets.....	000 bush.	10,062	12,940	9,154	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,668	6,300	8,298	10,024	28,805	48,100
Exports, including wheat flour.....	000 bush.	2,190	1,923	1,936	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	8,822	9,181	8,211	7,547	8,315	7,809	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,068
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....	000 long tons	350	412	279	228	357	301	328	341	437	323	414	331
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars.....	Millions	395	494	466	318	328	321	352	374	408	402	432	422
Cigarettes.....	Millions	10,294	10,718	9,727	9,210	11,337	9,306	10,200	10,667	11,700	12,120	13,138	11,975
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....	000	3,777	3,000	2,163	1,797	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....	000	2,069	2,807	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,278
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....	000 bales	296	520	477	414	547	478	481	463	469	386	392	408
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....	000 s. tons	74.1	80.6	74.9	79.8	80.7	70.8	73.5	74.9	84.4	77.3	73.1	75.2
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION ¹	000 s. tons	151.9	168.4	172.3	165.5	157.9	166.8	171.1	166.1	202.0	161.9	153.8	148.1
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....	000 l. tons	898	951	957	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,559	1,520	1,761
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION.....	000 l. tons	1,200	1,482	1,611	1,864	2,873	2,748	2,888	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,910
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....	000 cars and trucks	170.0	132.0	83.5	153.6	202.8	335.7	429.8	477.7	364.7	361.3	337.0	240.1
ZINC PRODUCTION.....	s. tons	26,515	34,527	24,977	35,988	31,261	33,494	36,667	35,334	34,597	34,677	35,055	35,322,38,000
STOCKS.....	s. tons	106,794	111,027	116,076	119,830	171,685	16,276	110,904	166,886	107,625	112,009	105,732	112,445,106,81
LEAD PRODUCTION.....	27,070	31,243	26,755	30,880	35,250	25,103	31,108	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	30,807
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	75,810	76,770	73,468	75,010	75,715	72,763	81,488	75,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816
Consumption (to stills).....	000 bbls.	73,611	75,991	73,784	75,593	75,466	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....	000 bbls.	34,488	36,282	38,591	35,997	35,330	32,702	35,314	34,841	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488
CONSUMPTION.....	000 bbls.	34,924	37,535	34,961	38,048	36,062	26,432	31,907	36,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	40,901
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....	\$000,000	110.2	135.2	211.7	92.7	99.8	75.1	123.0	129.0	126.7	148.0	159.2	168.6
CARLOADINGS.....	000 cars	3,142	2,581	2,353	2,562	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,225	3,102,1,822
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....	mill. k. h.	7,207	7,838	7,809	8,058	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,372	8,586
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....	1923-5=100	73.0	76.8	76.7	78.9	80.5	81.9	82.4	82.3	81.2	79.9	80.4	81.0
MAIL ORDER SALES, 8 COS.	\$00,000	53,997	64,134	60,905	70,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....	\$000,000	39,531	45,947	42,457	45,717	52,546	34,479	38,950	43,368	40,406	40,678	38,550	40,914
IMPORTS.....	\$000,000	131.7	129.6	150.9	133.3	167.0	152.5	177.3	170.6	170.6	156.6	177.7	170.1
EXPORTS.....	\$000,000	191.7	206.4	194.9	170.7	176.2	163.0	180.5	194.4	165.5	170.2	174.3	172.2
F.R. BANKS, BILL DOLLARS COUNTED.....	Mil. Dols.	15	11	11	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11
RESERVE RATIO.....	p.c.	70.0	70.2	70.6	70.8	73.0	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.5	74.9
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS.....	Mil. Dols.	7,794	7,807	7,705	7,846	7,861	7,898	7,809	7,695	7,612	7,548	7,327	7,45
Net Demand Deposits ²	Mil. Dols.	14,177	14,327	14,376	15,020	15,254	15,194	16,103	15,769	15,728	15,880	16,030	15,950
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	—	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88
Call loans renewal.....	p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.94	.94	.94	.94
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....	p.c.	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
BOND PRICES, HIGH GRADE RAILS (10).....	99.70	103.25	104.68	107.47	110.25	112.82	111.42	112.58	113.57	115.07	116.05	113.83	113.83
Forty bonds.....	78.97	83.25	83.91	83.91	86.02	86.02	78.73	78.05	79.60	81.08	81.95	81.90	81.90
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421).....	1928-100	67.0	67.3	69.4	69.2	69.7	67.1	65.0	67.5	73.1	76.0	79.4	83.2
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)													
Industrials (351).....	75.7	76.4	80.1	80.3	81.4	80.0	75.4	78.9	85.5	85.0	91.7	85.2	85.2
Railways (23).....	35.1	35.6	35.3	35.8	34.6	31.8	27.8	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.1	35.9	35.9
Utilities (37).....	63.7	62.9	60.7	62.8	57.4	54.8	53.2	59.1	64.6	70.4	73.9	81.6	81.6
Automobiles (13).....	80.3	82.5	86.6	89.9	90.2	85.2	77.2	80.7	86.8	86.8	101.9	117.0	117.0
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	38.6	36.6	39.2	39.9	39.7	36.9	37.0	31.7	31.9	31.3	31.8	34.3	34.1
Chain stores (16).....	67.2	65.6	72.6	73.3	72.7	72.0	69.9	71.8	75.6	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.7
Copper and brass (8).....	61.3	57.2	55.7	55.0	54.4	54.3	49.4	56.6	63.9	65.7	69.7	70.6	70.6
Oil (15).....	73.2	69.5	72.1	70.6	71.4	69.9	65.9	71.1	80.9	82.7	80.8	80.6	80.6
Railway equipment (9).....	41.0	45.6	49.4	48.3	50.6	47.9	40.4	41.3	40.8	43.9	45.5	48.1	48.1
Steel and iron (11).....	41.8	41.6	44.9	47.6	49.5	45.8	39.2	41.4	44.5	44.9	53.3	60.4	60.4
Textile (26).....	47.6	49.0	51.1	51.4	50.4	47.6	43.4	42.8	45.0	46.0	47.3	49.9	49.9
Amusement (7).....	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.9	12.5	13.0	14.7	15.6	15.6
Tobacco (11).....	122.6	128.4	135.0	134.8	133.1	130.7	126.1	127.2	136.5	140.5	148.2	151.8	151.8
STOCK SALES, N.Y.	Mil. Shares	12.6	15.7	20.9	23.0	19.4	14.4	15.9	22.4	30.4	23.2	29.4	42.4
BOND SALES, N.Y.	Mil. Dols.	286.0	275.2	250.1	272.9	330.5	220.3	310.7	266.0	284.2	263.4	235.7	266.6
BROKERS LOANS.....	Mil. Dols.	832	827	831	830	828	825	818	773	805	793	800	800
BANK DEPOSITS, N.Y.	Mil. Dols.	11,122	12,266	11,343	15,214	19,977	12,540	15,805	15,905	14,551	15,667	18,727	13,733
Outside, 140 centres.....	Mil. Dols.	12,888	14,465	13,408	15,666	15,066	13,181	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	18,637	15,663

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.² New series.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. X

OTTAWA, OCTOBRE 1935

N° 10

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
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STATISTIQUES COURANTES DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

Les affaires de septembre ne sont pas restées à leur niveau du mois précédent. Le cours des denrées a été vigoureux, le plus grand gain se trouvant dans les produits agricoles. Le cours des actions ordinaires a reculé de son point le plus élevé depuis la dépression, touché le mois précédent. Les opérations de bourse ont été moins actives et le déclin des obligations de tout genre a été un des développements importants du mois.

Parmi les facteurs servant à mesurer la production minérale les exportations de nickel montent un gain sur août, l'indice s'élevant de 220·8 à 242·1. Les exportations de cuivre ont décliné de 42,408,000 livres en août à 33,924,000 en septembre. Il y a un déclin considérable des exportations de zinc. Les expéditions d'or des mines canadiennes donnent 282,292 onces comparativement à 301,312 le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'argent à la Monnaie et aux marchés extérieurs ont été beaucoup plus faibles. Les exportations d'amiante de qualité supérieure ont augmenté de 8,000 tonnes à 9,191 tonnes. Les importations de bauxite ont décliné nettement de leur haut niveau d'août.

La minoterie a été plus active le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies. Cette industrie contribue la principale influence qui élève l'indice des manufactures de produits alimentaires de 90·0 à 96·6. Les exportations de fromage ont dépassé la normale de la saison, l'indice montant de 29·9 à 67·1, soit de 15,950,000 livres comparativement à 6,480,000.

Après ajustement pour variations saisonnières il y a un déclin mineur dans les dédouanements de tabac pour la consommation. Le gain dans les cigares est inférieur à la normale de la saison, l'indice reculant de 66·3 à 62·1. Il y a un faible déclin ajusté dans les dédouanements de cigarettes. L'indice des dédouanements de tabac est descendu à 143·8 comparativement à 145·8.

La production de chaussures a fait bonne figure le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont connues, se chiffrant à 1,827,000 paires comparativement à 1,489,000. Il y a des déclins dans les importations de textiles à l'état brut, pour le ravitaillement de nos manufactures. Les importations de coton brut sont de 5,857,000 livres comparativement à 7,027,000 en août. L'indice de la production de papier à journal en septembre a tombé, de même que ceux de la pulpe et du bois d'œuvre. L'indice de production de papier à journal a tombé de 148·7 à 147·5 et il y a un déclin mineur dans les exportations de pulpe de bois, toujours après ajustement.

Les exportations de madriers et de planches ont tombé à 122,413,000 pieds de 164,452,000 quilles étaient le mois précédent.

Le gain des importations de pétrole brut est inférieur à la normale de la saison. Le total en septembre est de 127,018,000 gallons. Les importations de caoutchouc brut, employé en plus grande partie dans la fabrication des bandages, sont de 3,594,000 livres comparativement à 3,04,000 en août.

Il y a une baisse considérable dans la valeur des contrats de construction. Leur total est de \$14,743,000 comparativement à \$23,837,000 en août. Le déclin est plus que normal pour la saison. Il y a aussi une baisse dans les permis de bâtir de 61 cités, le total de septembre étant de \$3,323,000 comparativement à \$4,293,000 le mois précédent. En conséquence, l'indice de la construction a baissé de 69·8 en août à 52·1 en septembre. Le gain des chargements de wagons est moins que normal pour la saison, le total de septembre étant de 220,584 wagons comparativement à 196,923. L'indice, après ajustement saisonnier, a décliné de 72·1 à 69·6. Le commerce extérieur est à plus bas niveau dans les deux divisions en août. L'indice ajusté des importations est de 77·6 en septembre comparativement à 80·5 en août. L'indice des exportations a baissé de 100·3 en août à 92·7 le mois sous revue.

Gains

Les revenus bruts des entreprises productives dépendent du volume de la production et des prix. Le graphique de la page 2 montre la tendance des entreprises productives canadiennes et le niveau des prix, basé sur un indice de 567 articles. Comme l'indice des affaires montre un gain de 61 p.c. depuis les premiers mois de 1933 jusqu'à présent, il est évident que le revenu du producteur a fait un gain marqué depuis le premier trimestre de 1933.

L'indice de l'emploiement, ajusté pour variations saisonnières, a touché le point le plus bas de ces dernières années le 1er juin de 1933. Il y a une amélioration continue jusqu'au 1er mars dernier, l'emploiement général ayant montré de fréquentes reculs, suivis d'une accélération en ces derniers mois. L'indice ajusté de l'emploiement dans les manufactures, qui n'est presque pas affecté par les secours aux chômeurs, montre une amélioration continue depuis le 1er mai 1933. Bien que nous n'ayons aucune jauge courante de la marche mensuelle des salaires, le gain dans le nombre des travailleurs occupés indique une amélioration des gains sur les premiers mois de 1933.

Malgré une avance des prix de détail des denrées alimentaires, le coût de la vie au Canada n'a pas de mouvement appréciable, l'indice d'août étant à 79·4 comparativement à 77·0 en mai 1933, le point le plus bas de ces dernières années. La courbe du budget hebdomadaire d'une famille suit celle du coût de la vie.

Dix huit mois de reprise.

Le point le plus bas des opérations commerciales de ces dernières années a été touché en février 1933. Depuis cette date, le volume des affaires s'est amélioré visiblement, de façon presque continue, jusqu'à l'heure actuelle. La forte amélioration de ces derniers mois est illustrée par le graphique de la page 4, montrant la courbe de l'indice du volume physique des affaires avec quelques-uns de ses principaux éléments, par mois, depuis janvier 1933 jusqu'à date. L'indice des affaires était à 107·9 en août dernier comparativement à 67·0 en février 1933, un gain de 61 p.c. Cet indice, calculé sur 45 facteurs exprimés en unités physiques, avec ajustement pour variations saisonnières, est considéré comme la meilleure mesure de la marche des affaires au Canada. La production minérale, à la suite de l'expansion des mines de métaux communs, a fait relativement meilleure figure les huit premiers mois de l'année courante que la plupart des autres principales branches de l'entreprise industrielle. Les manufactures montrent une large fluctuation, l'indice étant à 102·7 en août comparativement à 58·7 en février 1933, son point le plus bas.

Les importations de coton brut sont de 7,027,396 livres en août comparativement à 6,027,000 en février 1933, un gain ajusté de 60 p.c. La production de farine en août est de 1,161,389 barils comparativement à 845,000 barils en février 1933, l'indice, après ajustement, montrant un gain de 64 p.c.

Les industries du papier à journal et du bois d'œuvre montrent des progrès marqués au point de vue production. La production de papier à journal est de 235,573 tonnes en septembre comparativement à 125,437 tonnes le second mois de 1933, l'indice montant de 85·9 à 148·7. Les exportations de planches et madriers sont de 164,452,000 pieds en août comparativement à 37,714,000 pieds en février 1933, l'avance ajustée étant de 161 p.c.

La production d'acier en loupe a monté vivement d'avril à juillet 1933 et depuis a continué son expansion. La production ajustée montre un gain de 574 p.c. entre février 1933 et août 1935. Le relèvement de l'industrie de l'automobile a été d'un caractère substantiel, le gain, après ajustement, est de 163 p.c. entre février 1933 et août dernier. La construction est restée dans une dépression relative en contraste avec le relèvement des autres industries. L'indice des contrats reflète un certain relèvement les derniers trente mois, récemment accéléré par le programme de travaux publics. L'expansion de l'énergie électrique a été un des traits de ce relèvement. Un indice de 206·2 représente le niveau de la production en août comparativement à 136·1 en février 1933, le mois choisi pour comparaison. Les chargements de wagons montrent un niveau légèrement plus élevé les premiers huit mois de 1935 que la période correspondante de l'an dernier.

Reflétant l'expansion industrielle au Canada et la reprise de la demande sur les marchés extérieurs, le commerce extérieur du Dominion est à niveau beaucoup plus élevé les premiers mois de l'année courante que la période correspondante de 1933, les importations montrant un gain ajusté de 59 p.c. sur la période de février 1933 tandis que les exportations montrent une augmentation de 102 p.c. dans la même comparaison. La balance favorable des échanges de marchandises est de \$54,083,629 les premiers huit mois de 1935 comparativement à \$57,114,797 la même période de 1933, un déclin de 5·3 p.c.

Indice économique hebdomadaire

L'indice hebdomadaire de la situation économique est basé sur six facteurs exprimés en pourcentages de la moyenne de 1926. Ces éléments sont: (1) chargements de wagons; (2) prix de gros, basé depuis janvier 1934 sur 567 articles; (3) cours des obligations, calculé sur les cotations d'offre pour obligations du gouvernement du Dominion; (4) compensations bancaires dans 32 centres de compensation, avec ajustement pour variations saisonnières; (5) indices des actions ordinaires basés sur 112 titres inscrits aux bourses canadiennes, et (6) volume des opérations de bourse à Montréal et à Toronto.

Les pondérations sont comme suit: chargements de wagons, 21·682; prix de gros, 21·442; cours des obligations, 35·248; compensations, 13·194; actions ordinaires, 7·933; et opérations de bourse, 0·500.

Le premier pas de ce calcul est l'ajustement des compensations bancaires pour tendances saisonnières, les indices saisonniers étant basés sur l'expérience fournie par cet élément de 1926 à 1933.

(2) Les compensations bancaires, le cours des obligations et le volume des opérations de bourse sont exprimés en pourcentages de la moyenne de 1926.

(3) Chacun des indices ou leurs éléments sont pondérés en les multipliant par les coefficients ci-dessus. La somme des produits divisée par 100 donne l'indice économique.

Un tableau montrant l'indice économique et ses éléments, chaque semaine depuis janvier 1933 jusqu'à date, paraît aux pages 10 et 11, et le même résultat est illustré par le graphique de la page 30.

Prix de gros

Une importante hausse des prix de gros en septembre a presque absorbé tous les déclins qui ont suivi le mois d'avril. L'indice a monté de 71·6 à 72·3 le mois sous revue. Le gain des produits agricoles est le plus considérable dans les groupes majeurs. Le blé a été spécialement fort, l'indice des grains avançant de 57·4 à 60·8. Dans le groupe des métaux les avances ont été presque générales, le cuivre, le plomb et le zinc montrant de la force. L'indice de l'argent a décliné de 107·5 à 106·3.

Un déclin modéré des denrées alimentaires a servi à abaisser légèrement l'indice du coût de la vie, qui marque en septembre 79·3 comparativement à 79·4 en août et 78·8 le même mois de l'année précédente.

Valeurs mobilières

Les actions ordinaires ont fléchi de semaine en semaine en septembre, et l'indice moyen a baissé de 94·7 en août à 93·6 le mois sous revue. Les industriels ont été plus forts, l'indice montant d'un point à 147·1. Quatre groupes industriels sont les seuls à montrer des gains, eux-ci comprenant les breuvages, les minoteries, les divers, et pulpe et papier. L'indice des titres d'énergie et traction a reculé de 60·8 à 58·6, et le déclin de l'indice de titres bancaires est à 70·6 à 65·9.

Les titres miniers se sont relevés en septembre, les groupes de l'or et des métaux communs marquant des gains. L'indice est plus bas en août que depuis plus d'un an, le déclin sur une base annuelle le ayant été continu depuis avril.

LA SITUATION AUX ÉTATS-UNIS

Le volume des opérations productives aux Etats-Unis a augmenté plus que normalement pour la saison en septembre. Des remaniements dans les programmes de production de l'industrie de l'automobile ont eu une répercussion contraire à la tendance saisonnière dans l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier. Les industries textiles, le commerce de détail, les chargements divers de wagons et les contrats de construction donnent en septembre des avances saisonnières sur août. La moyenne des prix de gros de 784 articles a avancé de 0·6 p.c. en septembre, d'après l'indice du Bureau of Labor, cette avance se constatant dans les produits primaires, tels que les produits de la ferme, les peaux et cuirs et les textiles.

De forts arrivages de capital européen, dont le mouvement est provoqué par les craintes de guerre, ont grandement augmenté les stocks d'or américain. Le marché des valeurs mobilières a été généralement irrégulier et sujet à de violentes réactions sous l'influence des nouvelles étran-

gères, mais le niveau des prix d'août s'est à peu près maintenu et le volume des opérations a été assez stable. Les émissions des corporations ont monté de 0·7 p.c. en septembre, les chemins de fer 1·0 p.c., les titres industriels 1·1 p.c. et les utilités publiques 0·1 p.c.

L'indice du coût de la vie aux Etats-Unis a continué son avance. En septembre, l'emploi industriel a continué son expansion, les manufactures y faisant la plus grande contribution. La production d'énergie électrique a été légèrement plus faible qu'en août. La production de pétrole brut a continué son accélération en septembre et l'activité dans l'industrie sidérurgique a atteint ses plus hauts niveaux de l'année, après ajustement pour variations saisonnières. Les cours du cuivre ont avancé de nouveau à neuf cents, niveau qu'il avait perdu depuis le 26 juin 1935. Cette hausse, aussi bien que l'avance du zinc et du plomb, est expliquée par la forte demande domestique et étrangère. Les contrats de construction privée ont montré une activité remarquable et font prévoir un boom du bâtiment.

Le commerce intérieur est toujours actif sur les marchés de gros et dans le volume du commerce de détail courant, justifiant une production sur une plus grande échelle. Au cours d'août les importations et les exportations des Etats-Unis ont augmenté en valeur montrant une balance d'importations de près de \$12 millions.

Les estimations des récoltes sont plus faibles après la révision de la fin d'août par le Crop Board. Les réductions en superficie et en rendement rendent nécessaires des importations appréciables de grain canadien.

LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

Les opérations productives dans le Royaume-Uni avancent lentement mais sans interruption. L'amélioration du premier semestre de l'année courante s'est bien continuée dans le second et s'il ne survient pas de complications internationales imprévues les résultats de 1935 devraient être considérablement supérieurs à ceux de 1934.

L'emploi d'août montre une avance saisonnière raisonnable, le nombre global de personnes assurées et occupées dépassant tous les précédents. L'indice de l'activité économique maintenu par "The Economist" après être resté ferme en août a commencé un mouvement de hausse en septembre. Le relèvement semble concentré sur l'outillage capital des industries. L'indice de la construction a touché un nouveau record en août et il est maintenant considérablement au-dessus de son niveau de pré-dépression.

L'activité des industries sidérurgiques est toujours encourageante mais les sanctions économiques proposées contre l'Italie auront probablement leur contre-coup dans cette industrie comme dans les autres industries primaires.

Depuis que la dépression semble déroutée, la Grande-Bretagne a suivi la même voie que plusieurs autres pays dans au moins une direction, c'est-à-dire que le relèvement s'est concentré dans le commerce intérieur avec comparativement peu d'expansion du commerce extérieur. L'isolation causée par la muraille de Chine qui s'appelle le tarif a résulté en une orientation nouvelle des tendances industrielles depuis quelques années. Néanmoins, les chiffres des exportations dans la période écoulée de 1935 montrent une amélioration appréciable du commerce extérieur, particulièrement dans ses relations avec les autres sections de l'Empire.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 octobre 1935.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

I. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED OCTOBER 16, 1935

Population.—Population of Canada by provinces, 1867-1935—estimated for intercensal years, 2 p. (English and French).

Production.—Agricultural Products.—Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco during the quarter ending June 30, 1935, 5 p. (English and French). The grain situation in the Argentine, Sept. 13, 1935, 6 p. Fruit Report No. 4, Sept. 26, 1935, 2 p. Field crops of Canada, 1935, 2 p. **Animal Products.**—Fur production of Canada, season 1933-1934, 27 p.

Manufactures.—Chemicals and Allied Products.—The paints, pigments and varnishes industry, 1934, 15 p. **Non-Ferrous Metals.**—The white metal alloys industry in Canada, 1934, 9 p. The jewellery and silverware industry, 1934, 11 p. The brass and copper products industry in Canada, 1934, 13 p.

The non-ferrous smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1934, 15 p. Factory sales of electric storage batteries in Canada, second quarter, 1935, 4 p. Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, second quarter, 1935, 13 p. **Non-Metallic Minerals.**—The petroleum products industry in Canada, 1934, 29 p. The gypsum industry in Canada, 1934, 9 p. The salt industry in Canada, 1934 (including production data for first six months, 1935), 9 p. Cement, 1934, 7 p. The feldspar and quartz mining industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. **Forest Products.**—Excessor, 1934, 1 p. (English and French). Preliminary report on the pulp and paper industry in Canada, 1934, 34 p. Coffins and caskets, 1934, 1 p. (English and French). **Textile Products.**—Report on the corset industry in Canada, 1934, 14 p. **Vegetable Products.**—Stocks of canned fruits and vegetables on hand, June 30, 1935, 2 p. (English and French). **Iron and Steel and Their Products.**—Stoves, 1934.

Institutional Statistics.—A directory of hospitals in Canada for the year ended December 31, 1934, 95 p. **Internal Trade.**—Hospital rates and maintenance costs in Canada, 1913-1934, 8 p. **Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.**—The highway and motor vehicle in Canada, 1934, 57 p. **Finance.**—Financial statistics of provincial governments in Canada 1932 and 1933, 99 p. (English and French). **Justice.**—Annual report of juvenile delinquents for the year ended September 30, 1934, 27 p. (English and French).

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. **Exports:** Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). **Imports:** Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron).

Canada's monthly trade trends.

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Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries.

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For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$15 per annum.

Volume X

Numéro 10



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OTTAWA
J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE Roi
1935

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